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Early English Text Society.

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The  
Stacions of Rome, <sup>25</sup>

(In Verse from the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., and in Prose from the  
Porkington MS. No. 10, ab. 1460-70 A.D.,)

and the

Pilgrims Sea-Voyage :

(From the Trin. Coll., Cambridge, MS. R, 3, 19, temp. Hen. VI.)

with

Clene Maydenhod.

(From the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., in the Bodleian Library, Oxford.)

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A SUPPLEMENT TO "POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND LOVE POEMS,"  
AND "HALI MEIDENHAD" (Early English Text Society, 1890).

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EDITED BY

FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL, M.A.,

TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

LONDON:

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The Stations of Rome,

Pilgrims Sea-Voyage,

and

Clene Maydenhod.

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## PREFACE.

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THE Catalogue that Mr Halliwell printed of the contents of the Vernon MS. was, unluckily, one of his own making, and not a copy of that prefixed to the magnificent Southern-dialect volume by the Scribe who wrote it, and which will, I hope, be printed in the next Text that the Society issues from this MS. One result of the non-publication of it before, was, that when searching for other copies of the *Stacyons of Rome*, for the volume of "Political, Religious, and Love Poems," edited by me in the early part of this year for the Society, I saw nothing like the *Stacyons* in the printed Catalogue, and felt sure that the Poem was not in the Vernon MS., notwithstanding Mr Halliwell's warning that his notices "must be accepted as very imperfect." But as there were two entries in that gentleman's Catalogue of "117, *Short Religious Poems*, f. 298, r<sup>o</sup> β. ; 128, *Short Religious Poems*, fol. 319, r<sup>o</sup> α," and I had long contemplated continuing the small instalment of these pieces edited by me for the Philological Society (Trans. Pt. II., 1858), I commissioned our Oxford copier to transcribe from the MS. the first and last lines, and burdens if any, of all these Short Poems. The execution of the order was delayed for some months, but when it was completed, and I was turning over the leaves of the copy, what should appear on three of the foolscap sheets, for fol. 314, r<sup>o</sup> γ, to fol. 315 r<sup>o</sup> γ, of the MS., but the first and last lines of the different paragraphs of the *Stations*,—thus explaining Mr Halliwell's entry, "Short Religious Poems." A longish piece, evidently A Dialogue between the Virgin and the



Cross of Christ, followed, treated in the same way. What was to be done? Nothing but groan, say "mistakes are natural to man" (I know they are to me), and print the earlier text. Here accordingly it is, and printed with all its metrical points, and guard-stops on each side of figures and single letters, as in the MS., for an experiment how Members like these points and stops reproduced.

This early Vernon version has not several passages which later transcribers have introduced into the Cotton and Lambeth MSS. It shows that the Lambeth continuation of the Cotton MS. was not a late addition, but that the Cotton had lost its tail. It shows the Lambeth text to be more like it than the Cotton, in the passages which all three contain; and though it does not clear up any of the puzzles of the later copies, it is interesting, as well for its earlier language as for the new Churches it mentions. These are eleven in number,

St Anthony's, l. 473  
 St Martin's in the Mount, l.  
 . 563  
 St Marcelle's, l. 609  
 St Grisogon's, l. 680  
 St Tyre and St John's, l. 681  
 St Angelo's, l. 693

St Adrian's, l. 701  
 St Clement's, l. 704  
 St Stephen's, l. 705  
 The Virgin's Chapel, where  
 Thomas à Becket kept  
 school, l. 717  
 St Urban's, l. 720

and on them Mr William M. Rossetti has, as on those of the former volume, kindly added notes, which follow this Preface. Thus far I had written when I learnt from Sir F. Madden's Appendix to his Preface to his *Syr Gawayne* that (the late) Mr Ormsby Gore's Porkington MS. No. 10, contained a copy of the *Stations* in prose, beginning "In Rome bethe ii<sup>e</sup> paresche churchs." I at once applied for leave to see the MS., and the present Mr Ormsby Gore forthwith obtained it for me from his mother. Its *Stacyons* proved to be a short and incomplete abstract of our long Poem, in  $7\frac{1}{2}$  pages of a very small MS., wisely wound up with an *Et C.*, and I have therefore printed it here for completeness and contrast sake.

The allusion to the sea-voyage to the Holy Land in the *Stations*,  
 3if men wuste . grete and smale  
 þe pardoun þat is . at grete Rome.

þei wolde tellen . In heore dome.  
 Hit were no neod . to mon in cristiante  
 To passe in to þe holy lond . ouer þe sée.  
 To Jerusalem . ne to kateryne.

has induced me to add to this Text the most amusing Poem on "The Pilgrims' Sea-Voyage and Sea-Sickness," from MS. Trin. Coll., Camb., R. 3, 19, first printed by Mr Halliwell in *Reliquiæ Antiquæ*, vol. 1, p. 2, 3, and to which the present Keeper of the Printed Books in the British Museum, Mr Thomas Watts—encyclopædic in knowledge and gracious in speech—called my attention some twenty years ago. Mr Aldis Wright has himself read the transcript with the MS., and I do not think that any readers will regret its reproduction here.

The cause of *Clene Maydenhod* appearing in this Text is Mr Cockayne's edition of that most vivid sketch of an English girl's temptations to forsake marriage and maternity in 1220 A.D., *Hali Meidenhad*. It is long since I have been so interested in any treatise ; and seeing that *Clene Maydenhod* was in the Vernon, I could not resist the temptation of printing it, for illustration and contrast sake. The texts are paged separately, so that they may be bound, if wished, with those that they refer to ; and for the same reason the Index to the names of Men and Churches in *Stations* refers to the Cotton and Lambeth versions printed in "Political, Religious, and Love Poems," 1866. Mr George Parker, of Rose Hill, Oxford, has read both the Vernon texts with the MS., and my thanks are due to him for his care.

3, St George's Square, N.W.,  
 Dec., 1866.

P.S.—The reviewer in *The Saturday Review* of Dec. 22, 1866, does not understand in what sense we publish our Texts. We print them mainly for our Members ; but, remembering the times when we wanted single volumes of the books of the Camden and Percy Societies, the Abbotsford, Bannatyne and other Clubs, and could not get them, we resolved, when starting the Society, to sell each of our texts separately to any person wanting it, at the publisher's

profit on its cost : this—though it would be a great nuisance to us by spoiling our sets—to benefit some poor students who might need help. We sell, perhaps, an average of five copies of each Text separately, against 400 odd issued to Members. This is why I conceive myself entitled to write Prefaces as to a circle of my friends ; for such I look on Subscribers as being. Did I consider a Saturday Reviewer and the public as part of my audience, I should certainly write in a different tone to them. To the Saturday man I should say, that the libertinism\* of his comments was often unworthy of a Free man ;

\* This called forth the following remarks—reprinted with the heading, “*The Saturday’s Insolence and The Saturday’s Ignorance*”—from one of our literary journals now discontinued : “*Last Saturday’s Punch* contains the following paragraph (p. 35, col. 2, No. 349) :—‘Some fiddler advertises himself in the *Musical World* as ‘Paganini Redivivus.’ One would not notice his blunder but for his cheek.’ That is our own feeling about a ludicrous blunder occurring in a review of Dr Kingsley’s ‘Thynne on Chaucer,’ in the *Saturday Review* of the week before, written in that tone of ungentlemanlike assumption and petulant insolence for which one writer, at least, in that journal has long been notorious, and which, at a certain period of its existence, drove men like Professor Pearson and Mr Bowen from its columns. Dr Kingsley—evidently not a careful corrector of the press—passed over his printer’s error of printing the Anglo-Saxon *thorn*, or sharp *th*, þ, as *r*, n. For this he was jeered at by his reviewer in the regular vulgar-little-boy fashion ; and then, by way of displaying his own learning, the little boy went on to explain the difference between *th* and *r*. But as strutting daws unwittingly drop the peacock’s feathers out of their tails, so this unlucky boy either did not know, or did not notice, that he or his printer had put an Anglo-Saxon *w* (p) for the *th* (þ) ; so that there, while he (the clever reviewer) was pointing at Dr Kingsley for his ignorance or carelessness, he was all the time displaying his own, and deliberately forcing every one’s attention to the display. Scholars at the Museum, Bodleian, Cambridge, Lambeth, and elsewhere, have enjoyed the self-inflicted punishment that the reviewer’s nasty-tempered notice of a book by a courteous, well-read, and widely-esteemed gentleman and man of letters has met with. We make it public on *Punch’s* principle—‘One would not notice his blunder but for his cheek ;’—but we trust we shall have no more such exhibitions in the *Saturday’s* pages ; and for the benefit of the reviewer we reprint for him the judgment he passed on his better,—commending to him the study of his ‘Anglo-Saxon Grammar,’ the ‘Printer’s Guide,’ and ‘*The Book of Courtesy*.’—Of course, we shall be told that all these things are trifles [one ‘thing’ was the putting a comma for a full stop], most likely misprints. We answer that accuracy and inaccuracy are not trifles, and that a [writer] of a philological [review], who is either so ignorant that he cannot read his text, or so careless that he lets pass misprints which turn that text into nonsense, displays exactly the same *crassa ignorantia* as an architect who can do everything except build a house, or a surgeon who can do everything except cut off a leg.” —*The Reader*, Feb. 3, 1866. What wonder that this man calls my masterly

that wandering through Summer Meads he should be greeted in eye and ear by sights and sounds that should bring him into sweet accord with them, and prevent his always printing every "nasty-tempered" thing he can lay tongue on ; that instead of leaving a set of men—of whom the chief workers are all poorer than himself—to do a work of much help to him, without his help, but with his sneers, it would be more like a generous gentleman to send his subscription to the Society, and print a text for it with his *Saturday* pay. I should ask of the chief Cook who presides over the making of the weekly pudding that tickles so many palates and disturbs so many inwards, that he should pick out the bits of grit in the dab of pabulum contributed to his seventh-day compound by the reviewer I have been addressing. To the public on the other hand I should say, what a very stupid public it is for not supporting more vigorously the best and most liberal Early English printing Society that has ever existed: that there are several thousand well-to-do men in this country who can easily spare a guinea a year each to make their forefathers' speech and thoughts better known to this and future generations ; and they ought so to spare it. To the Historian and Antiquary the Society's work yields rich fruit ; to the Tory who glories in the past, it appeals with strongest claim ; to the Liberal who pleads, as cause for modern justice, the ancient tale of poor men's wrongs that starts before the Conquest, the Society makes heard the voice he listens for. Every man of culture is bound to support us ; and yet hardly any do. The Sanskrit Text Society starts—most rightly—with a first year's subscription of over £1200. The Early English Text Society with a miserable £152. In its third year its income is not much over £600 ; and when it asks for money to print nineteen Texts in one year, it hardly gets money for eleven. The apathy of English lettered men on this subject is a disgrace to them ; and a journal like *The Saturday*, which has a chance of rousing them from it, would be much better employed in

strokes of irony (N.B.), nonsense, and my brilliant satire (N.M.), bad jokes ? When you hear a little boy on Hampstead Heath call to a known cross-country rider, "Why don't you get inside?" need you ask whether the ingenuous youth is a judge of a seat, or is—a little boy ?

doing so than in picking out little blemishes in the Society's Texts, and holding them up to show off a reviewer's fancied cleverness, which, as has been shown in some instances, and can be shown in others, has often turned out to be ludicrous ignorance. If we (as we do) point out some of our own shortcomings, we are thankful enough to have others shown us in the right spirit and the right way. The wrong in both,\* I for one will protest against as best I can.

F. J. F.

\* The later review of Mr Perry's edition of Hampole's *Short Prose Treatises* is written in the right and gentleman-like spirit.

## NOTES ON THE STACIONS OF ROME,

By W. M. ROSSETTI.

---

THE notes which I wrote to the previous publication of the Early English Text Society, the "Stacyons of Rome" printed from the Cotton and Lambeth MSS., apply in great part to the present earlier version of the same poem from the Vernon MS. There are, however, considerable differences of detail between the MSS., of most of which I must leave the reader to take count for himself; and some churches, not named at all in the previously published version, are mentioned in the one now printed. On these churches, and on another point or two here and there, I proceed to offer a few notes upon the same plan as in the former instance.

Line 40. I must take this opportunity to rectify a slip of the pen in my notes upon the Cotton MS. copy, at the corresponding line, No. 56. The altar mentioned in that line is to "Seynt Symon," or, in the Lambeth and the present Vernon MSS., to "Seint Symon & Jude;" I made the slip of saying that the Cotton MS. specified an altar "to St Jude."

Lines 55-6. The statement here made is that St Peter's Basilica was consecrated "Of Seint Martin þat eigteþe day." In the Cotton MS., lines 121-2, this same statement is made concerning the Basilica of San Paolo fuori le Mura; and St Peter's is stated on the contrary to have been consecrated "On Seynt Petur & Powle day." It appears that the Vernon MS. is correct, and that the two statements made in the Cotton MS. ought to be inverted.

Line 118. *Scala Celi*. Compare this from "God speed the Plough,"  
Then commeth prestis that goth to rome.  
For to haue siluer to singe at Scala celi.

*Lansdowne MS., 762, fol. 6.*

Line 126. "In tyme of *Tibian* þe Emperour." This potentate, unrecorded by historians, in whose reign 10,000 martyrs suffered in Rome, may perhaps be conjectured to be nominally compounded out of Tiberius, Trajan, and Julian—

a very Cerberus of tyranny, persecution, and apostasy. The Cotton MS. limits itself to the first of these three, "Tyberye"—whose reign was assuredly free from any such wholesale persecution.

Line 160. The "holy bones" here named are to be understood as the bones of Sts Peter and Paul. As I pointed out in my former notes, neither the Cotton MS. in saying that these bones lay undiscovered 500 years, nor yet the Vernon MS. in assigning 100 years as the period, can be trusted: the true time being probably more like 19 months.

Lines 183-4 speak of 44 martyr popes who "liueden" in a chapel in the catacombs; in the Cotton MS. it is 46 martyr popes who "lyene" there. I presume that "lyene" is the correct word—if indeed any item of so preposterous an assertion can be termed correct.

Lines 333-4 speak of

"þe cloþ þat crist was wounden Inne  
Whon he was child for monnes sinne ;"

which seems to mean the swaddling-clothes of the Nativity. These lines correspond to 426-7 in the Cotton MS.,

"And þe cloþis þat criste was wonden In  
Wher he schulde dye for mannis syn";

this latter statement appears to be the more correct, the actual object in question being the face-cloth.

Lines 357-8. According to the position of these lines in the context, the heads of Sts Peter and Paul were under the high altar in the Chapel Sancta Sanctorum in the old Lateran Palace of the Popes. It may be inferred that the lines have slipped a little out of their proper place; and that the high altar really spoken of is that of the Basilica of St John Lateran, which would make the statement about the heads correct. These heads were discovered in or about 1365, in the reign of Pope Urban V., which commenced in 1362. The date of the Vernon MS. is about 1370, when the discovery must still have been an interesting novelty to actual or intending pilgrims to Rome: and, in accordance with this date, we find that the lines of the Cotton MS., 456-9,

"There ys no man now y-bore," &c.,

which my previous notes cited for the purpose of fixing the date of that MS. at not later than 1445, do not appear at all in the Vernon version of the poem.

Line 427. The Church here (and also in the Lambeth MS.) named "of Seynt veuian" (Vivian) is termed "of Julyan" in the Cotton MS. I am not aware that any Church of St Vivian exists in Rome.

Line 437. St Eusebius is here introduced as connected with the aforementioned Church of St Vivian. The Lambeth MS., however, line 554, speaks of the Church of St Eusebius himself, which I presume to be correct; but the poem hereabouts in all the three MSS. is obviously a good deal muddled. Compare l. 442 Vernon with l. 559 Lambeth.

Lines 463-4 are new in the Vernon MS. My old authority, Francino, confirms the statement that a (daily) indulgence of 1000 years and Lents is to

be obtained at St Matthew's Church—to which he adds the remission of one-seventh of one's sins.

Lines 473-4. *The Church of St Anthony* is named in the Vernon MS. only, l. 473 having evidently slipped out of the Lambeth MS. by mischance. There are in Rome two Churches of St Anthony;—one near S<sup>a</sup> Maria Maggiore and St Praxed's, with a Hospital; the other named Sant' Antonio de' Portoghesi, near La Scrofa, dedicated by Pope Gelasius to Sts Anthony and Vincent. To it are annexed a hospital for the Portuguese, and many indulgences and privileges for that nation. The particular grace mentioned by our poet, the remission of one-seventh of one's penance, is not, however, confirmed by Francino with regard to either of these churches.

Lines 529 to 532 set forth the indulgences attaching to S<sup>a</sup> Maria Maggiore from Assumption-day to the feast of the Virgin's Nativity (15 August to 8 September). The Lambeth MS. says, Assumption-day to Christmas-day, which is an error.

Line 536. Here the name "Prudencian" is erroneous; it should be, as in the Lambeth MS., "Pudencyam"—St Pudentiana.

Line 548. The Vernon MS. reads "hostelled," instead of "harborowed," as in the Lambeth MS.; confirming the inference in my former notes that the statement applies "rather to the house of Pudens than to the cemetery."

Line 558. The extraordinary term "Emperour seint Antonine" seems to point to some corruption of the text. As observed in the former notes, the incident referred to could not, by comparison of dates, have happened in the reign of any of the Antonines.

Lines 563 to 568. *The Church of San Martino in Monte, called also San Silvestro e San Martino*, was built by Symmachus I. in A.D. 500, on the Esquiline Hill, upon the ruins of the Thermæ of Trajan, and was modernized in 1650. There had been an earlier church on the same spot, founded by S. Silvester in the time of Constantine. I know of no particular reason why the text should specify that the edifice "is not round." The text states that Popes Silvester and Leo are buried under the high altar. I do not find Leo named elsewhere; Murray's Handbook mentions Silvester and Martin I., and Francino concurs in this statement, adding the names of three other Popes.

Lines 569 to 572. There is a Church of San Salvatore del Lauro which stands on the site of the laurel-grove near the Portico of Europa. It was founded in 1450, nearly a century later than the date of our Vernon MS., so that one cannot refer to this Church the allusion in the text. This is the only Church "of seint Saluator" known to me in Rome.

Line 601. Our present text seems to be correct in here naming "Seint Sabyne" (Sabinus), instead of the "Seint Sabasabyne" of the Lambeth MS.

Lines 609 to 612. *The Church of St Marcellus*, in the Corso, was built by a Roman lady in the 4th century, in honour of Pope St Marcellus, who, by order of Maxentius, was confined in this spot over a stable, the stench of which is alleged to have killed him. It was rebuilt in 1519 by Sansovino, the façade being of a later date. The ceremony of the Exaltation of the



Cross is held here on 14 September. Francino does not specify the 1000 years' indulgence of our text, but plenary remission on St Marcellus's day.

Lines 655-6 state that the good knight sometime named Placidus lies at the Church of St Eustace. In the Lambeth MS. the person thus named is St Eustace himself; and, as I can find out nothing about Placidus, I am disposed to infer that he and Eustace are one and the same person.

Line 664 clears up the difficulty in the corresponding line, 866, of the Lambeth MS., which states that "the Mawdene" is in the Church of St Cecilia. We now learn that this is a foot of the Magdalene.

Line 680. *The Church of San Grisogono* (Chrysogonus), a saint who was martyred at Aquileia under Diocletian, is in the Trastevere, and supposed to date originally from the time of Constantine; rebuildings took place in 1129 and 1623. An Englishman may like to remember this church in connection with Archbishop Langton, who was its titular Cardinal. The 400 years' indulgence of our poem is not confirmed by Francino, but plenary remission on the day of St Chrysogonus.

Lines 681 to 688. I cannot clearly identify the "chirche of seint tyre and seint Ion;" but should suppose it to be not improbably *the Church of Sts John and Paul*. There are at least six other churches in Rome bearing the name of St John. The Church of Sts John and Paul—not the apostles, but martyrs of the reign of Julian—was built on the Cœlian Hill, in the 4th century, on the site of the house of these Saints.

Lines 693 to 696. "Seint Angel" may be either *the Church of Sant' Angelo in Borgo*, or that of Sant' Angelo in Pescaria, close to the Portico of Octavius, and interesting in connection with the enterprise of Rienzi. I should rather suppose it to be the former church, which was built by a beatified Pope Gregory in consequence of his having seen the Archangel Michael sheathing his blood-stained sword above the citadel, or Mole of Hadrian. Francino does not name 1000 years' indulgence as applicable to either of these churches; but plenary remission, at the first, on the octave of St Michael, and, at the second, on the 18th July and 29th September.

Line 701. *The Church of St Adrian* is in the Forum, and is said to be the ancient *Ærarium* consecrated to this Saint by Pope Honorius.

Line 704. *The Church of St Clement*, between the Colosseum and the Lateran, is built over a still more ancient church, which was discovered in 1858, with results of great importance to Christian archæology; the upper church dates probably from the beginning of the 12th century. The traditional origin of the whole foundation was an oratory built by Clement the third Bishop of Rome, a fellow-labourer with St Paul. Instead of the 2000 years' indulgence of the text, Francino specifies plenary remission on the Monday following the second Sunday of Lent, as well as a daily indulgence of 40 years and Lents, doubled during Lent.

Line 705. The Church of "seint Steuene" is probably the Church of *santo stefano Rotondo*, on the Cœlian Hill, now generally supposed to have been originally the circular portion of the *Macellum Grande*, or Butchers'-

meat Market, erected in Nero's time. It was consecrated by Simplicius I. in A.D. 467, and restored by Nicholas V. towards 1447. Rome contains at least two other churches to St Stephen.

Lines 707 to 712 revert to the Church of "seint saluatur"; see l. 569. The "Bethleem" here mentioned is, I suppose, a Chapel of the Nativity.

Lines 717 to 719. I have been unable to trace the "*Chapel of vre lady*" at which St Thomas of Canterbury kept school. It may be a separate building; or it may possibly be merely a chapel in the church last previously mentioned, that of St Alexius, which does, it seems, contain (as Francino relates it) "that image of the most blessed Virgin, on the high tabernacle, which used to be in the city of Edessa—before which the most blessed Alexius, being in the said city, often made prayer. And, going one day to the said church to pray, he found the doors closed; and the said image said twice to the porter, 'Open and give entrance to the Man of God, Alexius, who is worthy of heaven.'"

Lines 720 to 726. *The Church of St Urban*, here mentioned, does not appear in my authorities.

The last service I can tender for my reader's acceptance may be to refer him to a book bearing very closely upon the subject-matter of the "Stacions of Rome," and which I find thus entered in a Bookseller's catalogue:—"*Mirabilia Romæ*; a German Block-book of nearly 200 pages, being a Handbook for the Pilgrims at Rome in the 15th century. With the most curious descriptions of the relics kept in the Churches; among them the head of St Peter, milk of the Virgin, the circumcisions of Christ, &c.—and of the indulgences given by the priests of the various Churches. Small 4to; 12 copies only reprinted in facsimile by J. Ph. Berjeau." One regrets to read this last item, suggesting the small number of people that will ever be able to benefit by the reprint of so curious a book.

W. M. ROSSETTI.

P.S.—On the Porkington MS. I observe:

1. S. Sylvester in 1303, in connection with the heads of Peter and Paul, is a blunder.

2. S. Benyan's Church near S. Gellyan's. This Benyan is Julian in one MS. and Vivian in another: of Benyan I know nothing, but investigation might *possibly* bring something to light.

3. Placidus, the same person as Eustace: so I had guessed in writing on the Vernon MS.; and that conjecture may now be put positively.



## The Stations of Rome.

[Vernon MS., fol. 314, col. 3. The metrical points, and stops on each side of figures and after single letters, are those of the MS. Hyphens are put in by the Editor. The lines in the foot-notes refer to those of the Stacions in *Political, Religious, & Love Poems*, pp. 113-44, E.E.T.Soc. 1866. C. stands for Cotton MS., Caligula A ii: L. for Lambeth MS. 306. This Vernon poem has been crossed through with the pen; also two lines have been drawn through the word *pope* in nearly every place where it occurs. The paragraph sign is alternately red and blue.]

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><b>H</b>Ose wole . his soule leche.<br/>         Lustne to me .I. wol him teche<br/>         Pardoun . Is þi soule bote.</p>  |   |
| <p>4 At grete Rome . þer is þe Roota.<br/>         Pardoun . a word in frensch hit is.<br/>         Forziuenesse . of þi synnes i-wis.</p>   | <p>At Rome is the<br/>root of Pardon.</p>                 |
| <p>¶ þe Duchesse of troye . þat sum tyme was.<br/>         8 To Rome com . wiþ gret pres.<br/>         Of hire com Romilous . and Romilon.<br/>         Of whom . Rome furst bi-gon.<br/>         Heþene hit was . and cristned nouzt.</p> | <p>Romilous and<br/>Romilon<br/>founded Rome.</p>         |
| <p>12 Til petur . and poul . hit hedde I.-bouzt.<br/>         Wiþ Gold . ne seluer . ne wiþ no goode.<br/>         Bot wiþ heore flesch . and <i>wilk</i> heore blode.<br/>         For þei soffrede boþe dede.</p>                        | <p>Peter and Paul<br/>bought it with<br/>their blood.</p> |
| <p>16 Heore soule to saue . fro þe quede <sup>1</sup></p>  |   |

<sup>1</sup> The Cotton MS. inserts here lines 17-24, which the Lambeth MS. 306 follows the Vernon in omitting.

- At *St Peter's*  
 are 29 steps,  
 at each of which  
 you get 7 years' pardon.
- At seint peter . we schul bi-ginne.  
 to telle of pardoun . þat slakeþ sinne.  
 A feir Munstre . men mai þer se.
- 20 Niȝene and twenti greces þer be.  
 As ofte . as þou gost vp . Or down.  
 Bi cause of deuocioun .  
 þou schalt haue . at vche gre .
- 24 Mon . or Wommon . wheþer þou be.  
 Seuene ȝer . to pardoun  
 And þer-to godes benisoun.
- ¶ Pope Alisaundre hit graunted at Rome
- 28 To alle men . þat þider come.<sup>1</sup>  
 In þat Munstre . men may fynde.  
 An hondred Auteres . bi-foren and be-hynde.  
 And whon þe Auters . I.-halewed wore.
- 32 xxviij<sup>2</sup> . ȝer . and so mony lentones more.  
 He ȝaf . and graunted . to pardoun.  
 And þer-to . godes benysoun.
- ¶ Among þe Auters . seuene þer be.
- 36 More of grace . and dignite.
- ¶ þe Auter of þe vernicle is on.  
 Vp-on þe riht hond . as þou schalt gon .
- ¶ þe secunde . in þe honour of vr ladi is.
- 40 ¶ þe þridde . of seint Symon and Jude I.-wis.  
 ¶ þe Feorþe . of seint Andreuȝ . þou schalt haue.  
 ¶ þe Fifþe of seint gregori . þer he lyth in graue.  
 ¶ þe Sixte . of seint leon þe pope.
- 44 þer he song masse . in his Cope.
- ¶ Of seint Crois . þat seueneþe is.  
 In wȝuche . no wommon schal comen I.-wis.<sup>3</sup>
- At *St. Peter's*  
 Altar
- At þe Auter . þer peter is don.  
 48 þe pope Gregori . ȝaf gret pardon.

<sup>1</sup> l. 37-44 inserted.<sup>2</sup> xxiiij Cotton MS., xviiij Lambeth.<sup>3</sup> l. 63-6 inserted.

- Of sunnes forȝeten . and oþes also.  
 xxviiij . ȝer . he ȝaf þer to.  
 From holy þursday . In to lammasse  
 52 Eueriche day . more and lasse.  
 ¶ þenne is xiiij þousend ȝer.  
 To alle þat come . to þat Munster.  
 Of seint Martin . þat eiȝteþe day.<sup>1</sup>  
 56 þat Munstre was halwed . as Lou say.  
 þenne is xiiijM ȝer . and lentones þer-to.  
 þe þridde part . of þi penaunce vndo.  
**W**hon þe vernicle schewed is.  
 60 Gret pardoun . forsoþe þer is .I.-wis  
 þreo þousend ȝer . as I. ow telle  
 To Men þat in . þe Cite dwelle.  
 And men þat dwelle be sydeward.  
 64 Nyne þousend ȝer . schal ben heore part.  
 ¶ And þou þat passest ouer þe séé.  
 Twelue þousend ȝer . is graunted to þe.  
 And þerto . þow schalt winne more.  
 68 þe þridde part for-ȝiuenes . of al þi sore.  
 In lentone is . an holy grace.  
 Vche pardon is doubled . in þat place.<sup>2</sup>  
**T**O seint poul . as I. wene.  
 72 Foure Myle is . holde bi-twene.  
 In þat wey . Is gret pardoun.  
 And of mony sunnes . Remissioun.  
 Saul was his name . be-foren.  
 76 Siþen the tyme . þat he was born.  
 Heþene he was . and cristnet nouȝt.  
 Til crist put hit . in his þouȝt.  
 ¶ þat holy Mon . Ananias.  
 80 Him cristnet . þorw godes gras.  
 And cleped him Poul . petres broþer.  
 For þe ton schulde . cumforte þe toþer.

is 28 years' pardon,  
 and daily from  
 Holy Thursday to  
 Lammas

14,000 years.

On the anni-  
 versary of the  
 consecration of  
 the Minster,  
 14,000 years, &c.

When the  
 Vernicle is  
 showed.

[Fol. 314 b. col. 1.  
 3000 years to  
 dwellers in the  
 City,  
 9000 to dwellers  
 near,

12,000 to those  
 who cross the  
 sea.

In Lent all  
 pardons are  
 doubled.

On the road to  
 St Paul's is

great pardon.

(Saul was his  
 name

till Ananias  
 christened him

Paul.)

<sup>1</sup> l. 75-7 instead of this.

<sup>2</sup> l. 93-102 inserted.

On St Paul's Con-  
version day is 100  
years' pardon;  
at his Festival  
1000 years.

On Childermas-  
day, 4000 years,

and for a whole  
year's Sundays

as much pardon  
as for a pilgrimage  
to St James's.

At St Anas-  
tastus's,

daily,

7000 years' pardon

Pope Urban

forgives contrite  
men all their sins.

Silvester forgives  
pilgrims to this  
church

broken penance  
and oaths.

Outside is the  
stone on which  
St Paul was  
beheaded,

whence 3 wells  
prung

that heal the sick.

In þat ilke . conuerciouz.

- 84 He 3af an hondred 3er . to pardoun.  
And at þe feste . of his day.  
A þousend 3er . haue þou may.

- ¶ On childermasse day . In cristemasse  
88 Is foure þousend 3er . to more and lasse.<sup>1</sup>  
And 3if þou beo þere . al þe 3er .  
Vche sunday . in þat munster  
þou shalt haue . as muche pardoun.  
92 As þou to seint Jame . went and com.

**H**Er may we . not longe be  
To seint Anastace . moste we.  
Two Myle . is holde be-twene.

- 96 Of feir wey . and of grene.  
Vche day . 3if þou wolt craue.  
Seuen þousent 3er . þer may þou haue<sup>2</sup>  
Pope Vrban . þat holy syre.  
100 So rewardede . men heore huyre  
Men þat ben schriuen . and verrey contrit.  
Of alle heore synnes . god<sup>3</sup> makeþ heom quit.

- ¶ Pope Siluestre . to pilgrimes.  
104 þat þider comeþ . diuerse tymes.  
Penance broken . and opes also.  
His oune helpe . he putte þerto.  
Wrapping of Fader . or Moder . 3if hit be  
108 In godes nome . he forziueþ þe.<sup>4</sup>  
Bi-fore þe dore . stont a ston.  
Seynt poules hed . was leyd þeron.  
A traitur . smot of his heued.  
112 Wiþ a swerd . þer hit was leued.  
þer aftur spronge welles þre.  
Hose is þere . wel may he se.  
Of water . boþe feir and gode

- 116 Men . and Wimmen . han had heore bote

<sup>1</sup> l. 121-4 inserted.

<sup>3</sup> Cott, he [Pope Urban]

<sup>2</sup> l. 135-6 inserted.

<sup>4</sup> l. 147-8 inserted.

- I**N þat place . a Chapel is.  
 Scala celi . clepet hit is.  
 Laddere of heuene men clepeþ hitte.  
 120 In þe honour of vr ladi . be my witte  
 þat is þe secounde chapel . of here.  
 þat men in Roome . tellen þera.  
 Mony is . þat holy bone.  
 124 þat vnder þe heiȝe Auter is done.  
 Ten þousend Martyres . with honour.  
 In tyme of Tibian<sup>1</sup> . þe Emperour.  
 þei suffrede deþ . alle in Rome.  
 128 Heore soules in heuene for to ccome.  
 þer men may helpe . quike . and dede  
 As þe clerkes . in bokes rede<sup>2</sup>  
 Foure and fourti popes . granted þan.  
 132 þat liggen . at seint Sebastian.  
 Pope Vrban . Siluestre . and Benet.  
 Leon . Clement . confermede hit.  
**N**ou passe we forþ . in vre gate  
 136 To seinte Marie . þe Nunciate  
 Two Mile is bitwene .I. vnder-stonde.  
 But þi aren . sumdel longe.  
 þer is writen . as I. ow say.  
 140 Of vre ladi . in þat way.  
 A-doun heo com wiþ Angeles.  
 To a Frere of þat hous.  
 And seide to þat ilke mon.  
 144 þat out of dedly synne . þider com.  
 Fro þe fuir of helle . heo wolde him schilde.  
 As heo was Mayden . and moder Mylde<sup>3</sup>.  
**T**O Fabian and Bastian . passe we  
 148 þider we haue . Myles þre  
 An Angel from heuene . a-doun com.  
 To seint Gregor . þat holy mon.

*Scala Celi* is  
 there, Our Lady's  
 second Chapel.

10,000 Martyrs  
 died there in  
 Tiberian's reign.

Prayer there helps  
 both quick and  
 dead.

To *St Mary the  
 Nunciate* is 2  
 long miles.

[Fol. 314 b. col. 2.]  
 Our Lady  
 promised to save  
 from hell-fire  
 sinners who came  
 there.

To *St Fabian and  
 Bastian* is 3  
 miles.

An Angel told

St Gregory

<sup>1</sup> ? For Tiberian    <sup>2</sup> l. 171-9 inserted.    <sup>3</sup> l. 195-8 inserted.



- As he song masse . atte heize Auter.  
 152 Of seint Sebastian . þat holy Marteer.  
 And seide here . in þis place.  
 Is list of heuene . bi godes grace  
 þer is . of mony sunnes . remissioun  
 þat remission of  
 sins was there.  
 Pope Gelasius  
 gave 40 years  
 pardon too.  
 156 And Fourti 3er . to pardoun  
 And also monye lentones mo.  
 Pope Gelasius . 3af þer to.  
 As muche pardoun . is þere.  
 This Church has  
 as much pardon  
 as St Peter's  
 on account of the  
 holy bones that  
 lay under-ground  
 100 years.  
 160 So is . in seint peteres Munstere.  
 Be þe enchesun . of þe holy bones.  
 þat þere . weore buried at ones.  
 And þere lay . <sup>1</sup> vnder grounde  
 164 An hundred 3er . er þei weore founde  
 Afturward . þorw godes grace  
 þei weore founden . In þat place  
 And worschuped . with gret Solempnite<sup>2</sup>  
 168 As þei ouzte for to be.  
 Each of six Popes  
 OF sixe popes . tellen I.wile<sup>3</sup>  
 On aftur opur . as hit is skile.  
 Pope Pelagius .I. telle þe .  
 172 Gregor . and Siluester . þer beoþ þre.  
 Alisaundre . and Nichole . þer beoþ fyue.  
 Honorius þe sixte . while he was on lyue  
 Vche of hem . 3af his grace.  
 gave 1000 years'  
 pardon to all  
 there shriven  
 clean of mortal  
 sin.  
 176 A þousend 3er . in that place  
 To alle þat euere . þat þer beone.  
 And of dedly sunnes be clene.  
 For elles may þi soule . not lyue.  
 180 Bot of dedly sunnes . þou be schriue.

<sup>1</sup> Cotton MS. inserts 'petur & powle,' and makes the 'an' of next line 'Fyfe.'

<sup>2</sup> This line is omitted in the Cotton MS.

<sup>3</sup> This line is erased by a later hand in the Vernon MS. C. puts l. 171 here before l. 169.

- A** lutel be-hynde . þou maiȝt go.  
 þer stont a Chapel . in a wro.  
 Foure and fourti popes . sum time were.  
 184 verrey Martirs . þat liueden þere.  
 vche of hem . ȝaf his benisoun.  
 For þer is plener remissioun<sup>1</sup>.  
 Of alle þe suzznes . þou hast I-don.  
 188 Sin þou in þis world . coom.  
 Al is . for-ȝeuen þe.  
 So I . herde of clerkes . þat þer han be.  
 And ȝif þow dye . þiderward.  
 192 Heuene blisse . schal ben þi part.  
 But þou most take . Candel liht<sup>2</sup>.  
 Elles þou gost . Merk as niht<sup>2</sup>.  
 For vnder þe eorþe . most þou wende.  
 196 þow maiȝt not seo . bi-fore ne bi-hynde.  
 For þider fledde Mony men.  
 For drede of deþ . to sauē hem.  
 And suffrede peynes . harde and sore.  
 200 In heuene to dwelle . for euer more .  
**N**ou wende we . to þe palmalle.  
 domine quo uadis . men hit calle  
 þer Peter mette with Ihesu.  
 204 And seide lord . whoder woltou.  
 Crist onswerde . to peter þo  
 In to Rome . he seide I. go.  
 Eft to dye . on Rode for þe  
 208 þou dredest to dye . peter for me.  
 Lord he seide . Merci I. crie.  
 To take my deþ . I. am redie.  
 þer is a signe . of his foot.  
 212 On Marbel ston . þer he stod.  
 Vche day . two þousent ȝer  
 Of pardoun . þou mai haue þer.

<sup>1</sup> C. omits this line.<sup>2-2</sup> C. transposes and slightly alters these lines.

Behind is an  
 under-ground  
 Chapel where 44  
 martyr-Popes  
 lived,

and there is full  
 remission of all  
 sins,

and heaven's bliss  
 if you die thither-  
 ward.

(You must take a  
 candle

and go under-  
 ground to the  
 Chapel.

Martyrs fled there  
 for refuge.)

At the *Palmalle*  
 (or footsle) called  
*Domine, quo*  
*vadis* / where  
 Peter met Jesus,

and a mark of  
 Christ's foot is left  
 on the marble,  
 is daily 2000 years'  
 pardon,

- and remission of  
all sins.  
At *St Thomas's*,  
  
the giving of alms  
  
will gain you the  
prayers of men in  
the Holy Land,  
  
and 14,000 years'  
pardon, &c.  
*Stations* get you  
great pardon.  
  
At *St John*  
*Lateran*  
  
is as much pardon  
as anywhere in  
Rome.  
  
For formerly an  
Emperor,  
  
Constantine,  
  
believed in  
Mahoun,  
  
and, was a leper,
- þer is writen on a ston . gret pardoun  
 216 þer is of alle sunes . Remissioun<sup>1</sup>.  
 At seint thomas þe Apostel of Inde.  
 a chirche i-wis . þou mai þer fynde  
 put þin hond . with almes dede  
 220 And þou schalt haue . þer gret mede  
 To helpe hem . þat ben þere.  
 In þe holi lond . or elles where.  
 Niht and day . to preye for þe.  
 224 For help of þi charite.  
 Of moni popes . þat þer han bene.  
 þis pardoun to þe . is graunted clene.  
 Fourtene þousend ȝer . and sum del more  
 228 þe þridde part forȝiuenesse . of þi sore.  
 And pardon in Rome . þat is grete.  
 þe Stacions . þer men hit clepe  
 Pope Bonefas . confermed alle.  
 232 For euer more . lasten hit schalle.  
 To seint Ion lateran . moste we.  
 A while þere . for to be.  
 To telle of pardoun . þat is þore.  
 236 For in al Rome . ne is no more.  
 þen þer is graunted . of Ihesu crist.  
 þorw preyer of seint Ion þe Ewangelist.  
 And seint Ion Baptist also.  
 240 To alle . þat þider wol go.  
 ¶ For sum tyme was . an Emperour.  
 þat liuede in Rome . with gret honour.  
 Kyng Costantyn . men dude him calle  
 244 Boþe in boure . and eke in halle.  
 In Mahoun . was al his þouht.  
 For in crist . ne leeuede he nouht.  
 A . Mesel forsoþe . we fynde he was.  
 248 Til crist sende him . of his gras.

<sup>1</sup> C. l. 268-77 inserted, about St John of the Latin gate.

- ¶ Pope Siluestre . gon him preche. till Pope Silvester  
 Cristes lawes . forte teche.  
 So leeuede he wel . In godes sone. converted and
- 252 And cristene mon . wolde he bi-come.  
 He dude him cristne . as I. ou telle christened him.  
 In þis Miracle . þus hit bi-felle  
 þat þe water wesch . a-wey his sinne The water washed  
away his sins and  
disease,
- 256 And al þe fulpe . þat he was Inne. and he  
 ¶ þenne spak þe Emperour.  
 To pope siluestre *with* gret honour.  
 Siluestre he seide . godes clerke. acknowledged
- 260 I. mai seo nou . þat er was derke.  
 Mi misbileue . hap blyndet me. his misbelief,  
 þat I . mihte . þe [soþe<sup>1</sup>] not se.  
 Of godes mihtes . ne of his werkes.
- 264 I. wol bi-comen . on of his clerkes.  
 Mi paleys I ȝiue hit . to þin honde. gave up his  
palace to be  
 Of me þou schalt hit vnderfonge  
 And mak þer-of . godes hous. God's House,
- 268 For I. wole . þat hit beo þous.  
 I. wol him loue . *with* al mihtes.  
 And preie him to ben . on of his knihtes.  
 And whon þou hast . so I.-do. and asked Sil-  
vester to bless all  
worshippers  
there.
- 272 ȝif þi benyson . þer-to.  
 To alle hem . þat þider come.  
 To honoure . godes sone.  
 And seint Jon . þe Ewangelyst.
- 276 Peter and poul . and seint Jon þe Baptist.  
 Pope siluestre . þenne seide he. Silvester  
promised them  
 Of peter and poul . and of me  
 þei schal be clene . of synne and pyn.
- 280 As crist clanset . þe of þyn.  
 And as þe fulpe . fel fro þe.  
 So clene of sunne . schal þei be.

<sup>1</sup> C. inserts *mote*, and L. *soothe*.

cleansing from  
all sin.

Of alle maner clansyng of synne.

284 þat non schal dwellen . heore soule with-inne

¶ Pope Bonefas . telleþ þis tale

If men did but  
know the  
pardon to be had  
at Rome,

<sup>1</sup> 3if men wuste . grete and smale

þe pardoun þat is . at grete Rome.

288 þei wolde tellen . In heore dome.<sup>1</sup>

Hit were no need . to mon in cristiante

they'd not go

To passe in to þe holy lond . ouer þe séé.<sup>2</sup>

to the Holy  
Land or St  
Catherine's;

To Jerusalem . ne to kateryne.

292 To bringe monnes soule . out of pyne

For pardoun þer is . with-outen ende.

for in Rome is  
pardon without  
end: and

Wel is him . þat þider may wende<sup>3</sup>

Relics too—

Rerikes þer beo . monyon

296 In worschupe of crist . and seynt Ion.

In þe Rof . ouer þe popes se.

I. A Saviour, not  
painted by man;

A saluatur . þer may þou se

Neuer I.-peynted . with hond of Mon.

300 As men I. Roome . tellen con.

Whon Seluestre halwed þat place.

[Fol. 316, col. 1.]

Hit apeered þer . þorw godes grace.

¶ <sup>4</sup> Anoper chapel is . in þat hous.

304 þer-Inne beoþ Relikes . precious.<sup>4</sup>

þe Table . þer men may se.

II. The Table of  
the Last Supper;

þat crist made . on his maunde

On scherþorsday . whon he brak bred.

308 Bi-fore þe tyme . þat he was ded.

Eteþ of þis . hit doþ 3ow good.

Hit is my flesch . and my blod.

Whon 3e schul me . here not fynde.

312 Hit schal 3ou kepen . from þe feende.

<sup>1-1</sup> For these three lines C. has one, l. 349, 'And y tell ythe forth with-outene fayle.'

<sup>2</sup> See the poem at the end of this about the miseries of the Pilgrim's sea-sickness.

<sup>3</sup> l. 356-71 inserted.

<sup>4-4</sup> Omitted by C., see l. 380: L. has them.

- ¶ <sup>1</sup> A-bouen an Auter . is maked of tre.  
Is a table I. telle þe  
Vnder þat auter . In a whucche is done.
- 316 Wiþ holy Relikes . monione.<sup>1</sup>  
¶ Two tables þer is .I. vnderstonde.  
þat crist wrott on . with his honde.  
And tok þe lawe . to Moyses.
- 320 His folk to kepen . in godes pes.  
¶ þe 3erde of AAaron . þat was good.  
Hit turned watur . in-to blod.  
And from blod . to water a-3en
- 324 To schewe . þat þei weore gode men.  
¶ Angel mete . men seiþ þer is.  
And of the bones . and þe fisch.  
þat crist fedde . fíue þousend men.
- 328 And Reléf lafte . aftur hem.<sup>2</sup>  
¶ þer beoþ cloþes . of Ihesu crist.  
And askes . of seint Ion þe Babtist.  
And þe cloþ . þat crist gon wiþ him lede
- 332 On scherþorsday . his disciples wiþ to fede.  
¶ <sup>3</sup> And þe cloþ . þat crist was wounden Inne  
Whon he was child . for monnes sinne.<sup>3</sup>  
¶ Of Blod . and Watur . þer is also.
- 336 þat out of cristes sydes . gan go.<sup>4</sup>  
¶ And of his Flesch . þat circuncise  
Men hit holden . in gret a prise.<sup>5</sup>  
And oþer Relikes moni on.
- 340 In worschupe of crist . and seint Ion.  
**H**ere mai we . no lengore be.  
In to þe popes halle . moste we.  
In þat halle . þre dores þer be.
- 344 Vche day open . 3e may hem se
- III. In a hutch  
the Two Tables  
of the Law given  
to Moyses;  
IV. Aaron's rod;  
V. Angela's food  
(Manna);  
VI. Parts of the(?)  
Loaves and Fishes  
that fed 5000 men,  
and of the  
Fragments;  
VII. Christ's  
clothes;  
VIII. John the  
Baptist's ashes;  
IX. The table-  
cloth of the Last  
Supper;  
X. Christ's awad-  
dling cloth;  
XI. Blood and  
Water from  
Christ's side;  
XII. Christ's fore-  
skin, &c., &c.
- In the Pope's Hall  
are three doors;

<sup>1-1</sup> Omitted by C.—see l. 388—not by L.

<sup>2</sup> C. transposes this and the line above, and inserts after it l. 400-15, about the four Pillars of Brass, and St John's Chains.

<sup>3</sup> C. alters these; see l. 426-7.

<sup>4</sup> C. inserts l. 424-5.

<sup>5</sup> C. inserts l. 430-7.

passing through  
them gives

As often as þou passest . þorw eny of hem.  
And entrest . þorw a-noþer þen.  
And passest þorw a-noþer . of hem þre.

40 years' pardon.

348 Fourti 3er . is graunted to þe.<sup>1</sup>

In *Sancta Sancto-*  
*rum* is a figure

**N**ou passe we . to *sancta sanctorum*.  
þat is þe Chapel . of *Clericorum*.<sup>2</sup>

of the Saviour

þer Inne is . þe saluatur.

352 To whom men doþ . gret honour.

sent to Our Lady  
from heaven

þe whuche was sent . to vre ladi.

Whon heo was . in eorþe vs bi.

by Christ;

From hire sone . þat is a-boue.

356 After þe tyme . of his Assencione.<sup>3</sup>

and the heads of  
Peter and Paul

¶ Of Peter . and Poul . heore hedes ben þere.  
Wel L-closed . vnder þe heiȝe Autera.  
And oþer Relikes . mony on.

locked in a stone,

360 þer ben closed in a ston.

of which the  
Pope keeps the  
keys.

¶ Hose is þer . pope of Rome  
þe keyes *with* him . he haþ I.-nome  
þat no mon may hem þer I.-seo.

364 Bot he him self . present beo.

Full remission is  
to be had there.

In þat chapel . ȝif þou wolt craue  
Plener remissioun . þou maiȝt haue.

At *Holy Rood*  
*Church* is a Chapel

**A**t þe chirche . of þe holy Rood.

368 Is a chapel . feir and gode.<sup>4</sup>

that Constance  
built.

Constance . þat holi wommon.

Of kyng Constantyn . heo com.

His douȝter heo was . and þat is seene.

372 For þorw preyer . of seynt Elene .

þat holy place . heo made þus.

In þe honour . of þat holy crois.

Silvester granted

Pope Siluestre . hit haledwed þo

376 And gret pardoun . he ȝaf þer-to

<sup>1</sup> C. inserts l. 448—461.

<sup>2</sup> C. has 'In þat chapelle shalle no womon come,' l. 463, p. 130.

<sup>3</sup> C. alters the next eight lines; see l. 470-6, p. 130.

<sup>4</sup> C. inserts l. 480-1, p. 130-1.

- Vche Sonenday . in þe 3er.  
 And Wednesday . 3if þou beo þer.  
 Of pardoun two hundred . and fifti<sup>1</sup> 3er.
- 380 And eueri day . an hundred is þer.  
 And a sponge of galle . and Eysel.  
 Of þat venym . is þer gret del.<sup>2</sup>  
 þat Jewes profred him . to drinke þo
- 384 Whon he seide . Ciscio.  
 And a nayl . whon Crist Ihesu was.  
 Don on Rode tre . for vre trespas.
- ¶ In þat Chirche . is also
- 388 Of þe Croys . he was on do.  
 þat heng on Rode . him by.<sup>3</sup>  
 And of his sunnes . hedde Merci.  
 And a Titil . of sire pilat.
- 392 þei may hit rede . þat beo þerat.  
 þis is Ihesu . of Nazareth.  
 Kyng of Iewes . þat þolede deth.  
 þat titel is hud . hit wol not ley.
- 396 In A Croys . þat hongep hey.  
 In þe Maner . of a bouwe.  
 In mideward þe chirche rof .I. trouwe.  
 In þat maner . hit is do.
- 400 For no mon schulde come þer to.  
**O**f more pardoun .I. wol 3ou say.  
 At seint Laurence . vche a day.  
 Seuen þousend 3er . with lentons þer-to.
- 404 And þridde part . of þi penaunce vndo.  
 Pope pelagius . þat holy mon.  
 þat chirche . halewen he bi-gon.  
 And graunted al þat pardoun.
- 408 And þer-to . his Benisoun.<sup>4</sup>

It 250 years'  
 pardon every  
 Sunday and  
 Wednesday,

and 100 every  
 other day.  
 Its Relics are—  
 I. The Sponge of  
 Gall and Vinegar  
 offered to Christ  
 on the Cross;

II. A nail he was  
 crucified with;

III. A piece of  
 the Penitent  
 Thief's Cross;

IV. Pilate's  
 Writing,

"This is Jesus  
 the King of the  
 Jews."

At St Lawrence's  
 daily is 7000 years'  
 pardon, &c.,

<sup>1</sup> C. two thousand and fyfe.

<sup>2</sup> C. substitutes 'Relykes þer be mony & fele,' l. 494, p. 131,  
 for this, and puts it before l. 401 here.

<sup>3</sup> C. makes it Christ's cross and the Thief's: l. 501-3, p. 132.

<sup>4</sup> C. inserts l. 522-31, p. 132-3.



and, for a year of  
Wednesdays,  
power to free a  
soul from  
Purgatory.

*At St Simplicius'  
Faustine and  
Beatrix*

are 7000 holy  
bones,

and all men  
shriven there get

7000 years' pardon  
and more.

*At St Vivian's*

are 3000 martyrs  
buried,

and the pardon is  
7000 years.

*At St Eusebius's*

And ȝif þow be þere . al þe ȝer.  
Vche Wednesday . in þat munster.  
þenne hastou . of crist pouweer.

412 A. soule to drawe . from purgatori fer.

**A**t seint symple faustin . and beatrix.  
þat were verray Martirs . of pris.  
Seint symple . pope of Rome he was.

416 God him sente . a wel feir gras.

Vij þousende<sup>1</sup> holy bones.  
He gedered to-gedere . but not at ones.  
In his chirche . he dude hem graue.

420 He was siker . heore soules to saue.

And ȝaf pardoun . to alle þo.  
þat ben schriuen . and þider wol go.  
Seue<sup>2</sup> þousend ȝer of pardoun . and more.

424 In þe honour of hem . þat liggen þore.<sup>3</sup>

Whon he was ded . þer was he graue  
Crist his soule . mote saue.

**A**t þe chirche . of seynt veuian.

428 Hit is writen . on a ston.

þat þre þousend Martirs ben bured þare.  
Crist leue here soules . wel to fare.  
Honorius . þat holy pope.

432 þat chirche he halewed . in his cope.

Seue þousend ȝer . of pardoun.  
He ȝaf .<sup>4</sup> at þat processyoun.  
To laste for euere more.<sup>4</sup>

436 To hem þat come þore.

¶ In þat church . is an holy prest.  
þat deore is . wiþ Ihesu Crist.

Eusebius . was his name

440 To tellen of him . hit is no blame

<sup>1</sup> C. Seuen hondred, l. 540.

<sup>2</sup> C. Fyfe.

<sup>3</sup> C. omits the two next lines, and puts Iulyan for veuian, in l. 447.

<sup>4</sup> C. omits, and ends at l. 456 here; l. 553, p. 134, *Pol., Rel., &*

- Hit is writen . in a ston.  
 I. wol 3ou telle . or 3e gon.  
 Pope Gregori . þer he dude stonde  
 444 þe churche he halewed . *with* his honde.  
 And 3af pardoun . as I. ow say. is 100 years and  
60 days' pardon,  
 An hundred 3er . and fifti day.  
 And þreo 3er more . I. ow telle. and 3 years more  
to abate hell's  
pains.  
 448 Forte Abate . þe peynes of helle.  
**A**t þ<sup>e</sup> chirche . *per* seint Iulian lith. At St Julian's  
 þer is his chin . *with* his teth.  
 And oþer Relikes . mony and dere  
 452 To hem is graunted . Eizte þousend 3ere is 8000 years'  
pardon.  
**A**nopur chirche . 3it þer is. At St Matthew's  
 Of seint Matheu . men seyn hit is.  
 In þe wei . as þou schalt gon.  
 456 To þe Churche . of seint Ion. (where St Chris-  
topher's arm is,  
that Christ stood  
 þer is an holy Arm . wel I-diht.  
 Of seint Cristofre . Godes kniht.  
 In þat chirche . hit is do.  
 460 And gret pardoun . is graunted þer to.  
 For crist him selue *per*-onne stod.  
 Whon Cristofre him bar . ouer þe flod.  
 þer is a þousend 3er . *with*outen mo.  
 464 And as mony lentones þer to. on) is 1000 years'  
pardon, &c.  
**I**N þe Churche . of Viti . and Modesti At St Vitus and  
Modestus  
 þer mowe 3e sitte and resti.  
 þer is for-3euen . þe þridde part of þi sinne a third of your  
sins are forgiven,  
 468 What tyme þou comest . þe chirche *with*-inne  
 Seue þousend Martirs . ben buried þere 7000 Martyrs are  
buried there.  
 As hit is writen . in þat Munstere.  
 In tyme of þe Emperour . Antony.  
 472 Hit is writen þer apertely<sup>1</sup>.  
**I**N þe Churche . of seint Anton<sup>1</sup> At St Anthony's,  
one-seventh of  
your penance  
excused.  
 Is seueþe part . þi penaunce vndon.

<sup>11</sup> For these lines L. has one, l. 589, 'that tyrant was, and paynyme.'

At St Mary the  
Major

He St Matthew  
and St Jerome,

before a chapel  
called  
Presepe (boards  
from the Manger  
of the Nativity).

Its Relics are—

I. The Cloth  
Christ was put in  
when He was  
born;

II. The Hay He  
lay on before the  
Ass;

III. An Arm of  
St Thomas a  
Becket;

IV. Part of his  
brain;

V. His Rochet;

VI. An Image of  
Our Lady,

- A**t seinte Marie . þe maiour.  
 476 þer is a chirche . of gret honour.  
 At þe heiȝe Auter . hit is seid.  
 þat þe bodi of seint Matheu . is leid.  
 And the bodi . of seint Jerom<sup>1</sup>.  
 480 An holy doctor . he was on<sup>1</sup>.  
 From þe Cite . of Damas.  
 He was brouȝt . in to þat plas.  
 Bi-foren a chapel . he was pit.  
 484 Presepe . men clepeþ hit.  
 Vppon his graue . lith a ston.  
 And a Crois . is graue þer on.  
 Aboue þe ston . a gredyl is.  
 488 Of Iren strong .I. wot hit is.  
 And Relikes þer ben . mony one<sup>2</sup>.  
 In honour . of vr ladi . and hire sone<sup>3</sup>.  
 ¶ A luytel cloþ . þer is þer-to.  
 492 In whuche cristes bodi . was furst in i-do  
 Of his Moder . whon he was born  
 To saue þe world . þat was for-lorn<sup>3</sup>.  
 ¶ And of þat heiȝ . more and lasse.  
 496 þat crist lay on . bi-fore þe Asse.  
 ¶ And an Arm . men seyn is þer.  
 Of seint Thomas þe holy Marter.  
 And a parti of þe brayn.  
 500 At Canterburi . he was slayn.  
 ¶ And a Rochet þat is good.  
 Al be-spreint . with his blod.  
 Wheche he hedde on . whon he was take.  
 504 For al holi churchē sake.  
 ¶ And an ymage . sikerly.  
 Wonder feir . of vre ladi.

<sup>1-1</sup> L. varies; see l. 595-6, p. 135.

<sup>2-2</sup> For these lines L. has l. 605-8, p. 136.

<sup>3</sup> L. inserts l. 613-14 (about Christ's foreskin).

- ¶ Seint Luik . while he lyuede in londe.  
 508 Wolde haue peynted hit . with his honde  
 And whon he hedde . ordeyned so.  
 Alle colours . þat schulde þer to.  
 He fond an ymage . al a-pert.  
 512 Non such þer was . middelert.  
 Mad with Angel hond . and not with his.  
 As men in Rome . witessep þis.  
 And writen hit is al þere  
 516 On a table . atte heiȝe Autere  
 Pardoun þer is . þat men may se.  
 Graunted of popes . þat þer han be.  
 Vppon eueri chirche haly day  
 520 A þousend ȝer . þer haue þou may.  
 And þer to . þou schalt haue more.  
 Forȝiuenesse . of al þi sore.<sup>1</sup>  
 And eiȝte<sup>2</sup> hundred ȝer þer to.  
 524 Wel is him . þat þider may go.  
 In eueri feste . of vre ladi.  
 Þerto graunted . seint Gregori.  
 An hundred ȝer . to pardoun.  
 528 And þerto godes Benysoun.  
 ¶ In vre lauedi . þe Assumpcion,  
 þenne is þere . gret pardoun.  
 In to þe day . þat heo<sup>3</sup> was born.  
 532 Neuer a day . schal beo for-lorn.  
 In þat tyme . þer is fourtene þousend ȝer.  
 To alle þat come . to þat Munster.  
**A** Chirche . ȝit þer is.  
 536 Prudencian . clepet hit is.<sup>4</sup>  
 For-ȝiuenesse . of al þi synne  
 At þat place . þer may þou winne.  
 Seint Gregori . telleþ þus.  
 540 In þat place . and in þat hous.

which St. Luke  
meant to have  
painted,

but one done by  
Angels' hands was  
put in its place.

On every Church  
Holy Day is 1000  
years' pardon,

forgiveness of  
sorrows, and 800  
years' more  
pardon.

At every Feast of  
Our Lady

100 years' pardon.

From the As-  
sumption of the  
Virgin

to her Birthday

is 14000 years'  
pardon.

At St Pru-  
dencian's

<sup>1</sup> Altered in L. l. 624, p. 137.    <sup>2</sup> vii L.    <sup>3</sup> L. tylls Thesu.

<sup>4</sup> L. inserts l. 657-8, p. 137 here, alters the two next lines, and adds two, l. 661-2, about St Preselle's churchyard, after them.

[Fol. 315 b. col. 1.]  
are buried  
4000 people:  
and for every  
body mentioned  
by

pilgrims, they  
get 1000 years'  
pardon.

At *St Praxed's*

1300 martyrs

are buried.

Pope Innocent  
granted every  
man  
1000 years'  
pardon, &c.

At *St Martin's in  
the Mount*

He Popes Sil-  
vester and Leo,

and 800 saints,

800 years' pardon.

At *St Saviour's*

1000 years'  
pardon.

- Ben buried *per* .I. vnderstonde.  
Fourti <sup>1</sup> þousend . of diuerse londe.  
For eueri bodi . þow wolt of spelle  
544 Hit is writen . as I. ow telle.  
þorw preyere of hem . þat *per* be.  
þis pardoun . is graunted to þe  
For Peter and poul . þat sum tyme were  
548 Boþe þei weoren . hostelled pere  
þerfore alle pilgrimes . þat come þore.<sup>2</sup>  
Hem is graunted a þousend 3er . to hele her sore.<sup>3</sup>
- A**t seint praxede . þat holy wommon.  
552 riht þe soþe . tellen I. con.  
A þousend bodies . with-uten mo.  
And þreo hundred . 3it þerto.  
In þat place . buried þei be.  
556 Heore soules with god . in dignite  
þer suffrede dep . in his tyme.  
Emperour . seint Antonine.  
Pope Innocent . after þan.  
560 þer be graunted . to eueri man.  
A þousend 3er <sup>3</sup> . to pardoun.  
And þridde part . þi sinnes remissioun.
- <sup>4</sup>**A**t seint Martin . in þe mount.  
564 þer stont a chirche . is not round.  
Vnder þ<sup>e</sup> heie Auter . liþ seluester . and . leone  
þat weore popes . boþe in Rome  
With opere seyntes . monye I. fere  
568 Eizte hundred at ones . and as fele 3ere.
- I**N þat wei . a Chirche þer is.  
Of seint Saluator .I. wot hit is.  
Whon þou comest *per* . þou maiȝt haue  
572 A þousend 3er . 3if þou wolt craue

<sup>1</sup> L. *thre*, and alters the two next lines.

<sup>2</sup> L. omits these lines, but inserts l. 673-84, on *Titulus Pastoris*.

<sup>3</sup> L. 'O yere and xl dayes.'

<sup>4</sup> For the ten next lines L. has l. 697-702, p. 138.

- A**nother day in þe 3er.  
 Of Seint peter . þe holy Marter.  
 A vincula . in þat londe
- 576 Lammasse day .I. vnderstonde.<sup>1</sup>  
 For in þat day . is gret pardoun.  
 For þer is plener . remissioun.  
 And eueri day . 3if þou wolt craue
- 580 Fyfe hundred 3er . þer maiȝt þou haue  
 And as mony lentones mo  
 Pope gelasius . 3af þer to.  
<sup>2</sup> þe Cheynes þere . men may se.
- 584 Sikerliche .I. telle þe  
 þer peter was bounden . sikerly.  
 While he was . in eorþe vs by.
- T**O a noþer . moste we go.  
 588 þere Apostles . liggen two  
 Crist vs kepe alle from wo  
 preyþ alle . þat hit beo so.<sup>3</sup>  
 Furst *with* Costantyn . hit was set.
- 592 And siþen *with* heretykes . doun I.-bet  
 Pelagius . and pope Ion.  
 þei duden hit maken vp anon.  
 And 3af þer to . pardoun gret.
- 596 To alle þat þider comeþ . be stret.<sup>4</sup>  
 For þer is . mony a noble seinte  
 þer þei liggen . and not beon peynte<sup>5</sup>
- ¶ Seint Jacob . and seint philip liþ in schrine
- 600 And mony a noþer<sup>5</sup> . holy virgine  
 And seint Sabyne . writen we fynde  
 And a Tabart . of seint Thomas of Inde<sup>6</sup>  
 Two þousend 3er . þer may þou haue
- 604 þi soule hit mai . from helle saue

On the day of St  
 Peter ad  
 Vincula;

(Lammas Day,)

is full remission,

and 500 years'  
 pardon,  
 and Lente.

The Church of  
 The Holy  
 Apostles

was first built by  
 Constantine.

Many Saints lie  
 there :

St James,  
 St Philip, and

St Sabyne ; also  
 St Thomas's  
 Tabard.

The pardon is  
 2000 years,

<sup>1</sup> L. inserts l. 707-8, p. 139.

<sup>2</sup> For the next five lines L. has l. 715-23, on the Relics.

<sup>3</sup> L. omits this line.

<sup>4</sup> L. omits these lines.

<sup>5</sup> L. Sent Eugenie þe.

<sup>6</sup> L. inserts l. 736-7, p. 139.

- And vche day . whon þou comest þare.  
 þou maiȝt deliuere . a soule from care.  
 And on vche apostles . day.  
 608 þis pardoun is doubled . as I. ow say.  
 'A þousend ȝer . þou maiȝt telle  
 At þe chirche . of seint Marcelle  
 þat was sum tyme . pope of Rome  
 612 For holi chirche . he soffrede Martirdome.<sup>1</sup>  
 At seinte Marie . þe Rounde  
 þer stont a chirche . on þe grounde  
 þer is writen . as I. ow say.  
 on May 13, All 616 þat . at . þe þretteneþe day . of may.<sup>2</sup>  
 Sainte Day,  
 At al halewe day . whon hit i-come <sup>2</sup>  
 þer is plener . Remissione <sup>3</sup>  
 is full remission.  
 Agrippa built it 620 A.-Grippa . dude hit make.  
 for Sibyl's and  
 Neptane s sake,  
 [Fol. 315 b. col. 2.]  
 Modres þei weren of corsede men.  
 False fendes . ladden heom.  
 and called it 624 He ȝaf hit name . panteon.  
 Pantheon,  
 made an image of 624 In al Rome . was such non.  
 gold,  
 A vigour he made . of gold rede.  
 More þen God . he dude hit drede.  
 Whon hit . in þe temple sat.  
 628 Hit loked forþ . as a Cat.  
 He called hit Neptan . aftur his a-vys.  
 He leeuede þer on . he was not wys<sup>4</sup>  
 Vppon his heued . a couert of Bras.  
 put a cover of 632 To seynte petres . blowen hit was.  
 brass on its  
 head, which was  
 blown to St  
 Peter's,  
 With a wynt of helle . as I. trouwe  
 For no mon mihte hit . þider haue þrowe.  
 þer hit stont I. telle þe.

<sup>1-1</sup> L. has l. 742-5, p. 140, about St. Bartholomew's, given l. 711-12, p. 22, here.

<sup>2</sup> L. alters these lines.

<sup>3</sup> L. inserts 752-3.

<sup>4</sup> L. puts l. 649 before l. 648, and inserts two (l. 766-7, p. 140) after the latter.

- 636 3if þou go pider . þou may hit se.<sup>1</sup>  
**Þ**At holy pope . Bonefas.  
 Was folfuld . of Godes gras<sup>2</sup>  
 To þe Emperour . soone he cam.
- 640 Julius . A wel good man.  
 þat Temple he seide . þou 3eue hit me .  
 I. preye hit þe . for Charite.<sup>3</sup>  
 I. 3eue hit þe . he seide . for euermore
- 644 In Amendement . of my sore.  
 þe Furstē day . of Nouembre.  
 Pope Bonefas . with herte tendre.  
 þe folk of Rome . he gan to calle
- 648 And made hem semble . in þat halle  
 He gedered hem to-gedere . alle in-same  
 For þei wolde chaunge . þe halles name  
 In þe honour . of vre ladi.
- 652 And alle þe seintes . þat sit hire bi.  
 4 þis halle schal hette . seinte Mari rounde  
 He chaunged þe nome . in þat stounde  
**A**t seint Eustas . lihþ a good kniht.
- 656 Placidas . sum tyme he heiht.  
 He and his wif . and his twei sones I-fere  
 liggeren buried . vnder þe heize Autere.  
 Vche day . two þousend 3er.
- 660 Pope Siluestre graunted þer.  
<sup>5</sup> **A**t seint saluator . is writen openly.  
 A. þousend 3er . and pritti<sup>6</sup>.  
 At seint Celcy . is an hundred 3er.
- 664 A. fot of Marie Magdaleyn . is þer<sup>6</sup>.

and there you  
may see it.  
Pope Boniface

asked the Em-  
peror Julian for  
the Pantheon,

got it,

and on Novem-  
ber 1

changed its  
name to

St Mary the  
Round.

At St Eustace's,

Placidus, his wife,  
and sons, lie.

Pardon daily,  
2000 years.

At St Salvadore,  
1030 years'  
pardon.

At St Cecilia's  
is a foot of Mary  
Magdalene.

<sup>1</sup> L. inserts l. 773-4, p. 140-1.    <sup>2</sup> L. inserts l. 778-9, p. 141.

<sup>3</sup> L. inserts l. 784-5, and alters the two next lines here.

<sup>4</sup> L. alters the two next lines, and inserts l. 798, &c., here, and gives St Eustace's, altered at l. 850-55, p. 143. What follows l. 810 L., is represented here by l. 685-8, p. 22.

<sup>5-6</sup> L. has l. 856-63, p. 143.

<sup>6</sup> L. has first, l. 832-3, p. 142, and secondly, l. 864-7, p. 143.



At *St Mary*  
*Transpontine*,  
800 years'  
pardon.

<sup>1</sup> And þre hundred 3er . atte chirche faste bi.  
þe nome is seint Marie transpedi.  
þer is þe piler þat peter and poul . was to bounde  
668 And scourget . a swiþe gret stounde<sup>1</sup>

At *San Spirito*,

<sup>2</sup> At þe chirche . of seynt spirit.  
In þe weie . to trismere ful riht.

daily, 800 years'  
pardon.

Vche dai þer is . eiȝte hundred 3er to pardoun  
672 And þridde part of þi sunnes . remissioun<sup>2</sup>.

At *St Mary*  
*Trastevere*

<sup>3</sup> At seinte Marie In trismere . þat ilke niht.  
þat crist was boren . most of miht.  
Sprong oyle . of a welle

daily 2000 years'  
pardon.

676 As I. herde clerkes . in Rome telle  
Vche day . two þousend 3er.  
Of pardoun þou may haue þer<sup>3</sup>.

At *St Gregory's*  
800 years.  
At *St Grisogono's*  
400 years.  
At *St Tyre* and  
*St John's* 800  
years' pardon, &c.

At seint Gregories chirche þre hundred 3er.<sup>4</sup>  
680 And at seint grisogoni . four hundred is þer.<sup>7</sup>  
In þ<sup>e</sup> chirche of seint tyre . and seint Ion.<sup>7</sup>  
þer is Eiȝte hundred 3er . to pardon.  
And þridde part of þi sunnes . Remission.

684 To alle men . þat þider wol cum.  
þat graunted þere . pope vrhan.  
To alle þat þere . þider cam.  
þat weoren out of dedly synne.

688 þat pardon þere . may he wynne.

At *St Lawrence's*

At seint laurence in Damas.<sup>5</sup>

500 years.

fyf hundred 3er . is in þat plas.

At *St Bartholo-*  
*meu's* 2000 years.

At seint bartelmeuȝ . þat holi Marter.<sup>6</sup>

692 þer is of pardoun . two þousend 3er.

At *St Angelo's*

<sup>7</sup> At seint Angel . as I. þe say

<sup>1-1</sup> L. gives this, altered, at l. 810-17, p. 141-2.

<sup>2-2</sup> L. gives this, altered, at l. 818-21, p. 141. The Vernon MS. omits the L. St James, l. 822-5.

<sup>3-3</sup> L. gives this, altered at l. 826-31, p. 142.

<sup>4</sup> See L. l. 874-5, p. 143.

<sup>5</sup> L. l. 878-81, p. 143.

<sup>6</sup> L. l. 742-5, p. 140.

<sup>7-7</sup> New. Not in L.

- A þousend 3er . þer haue þou may. 1000 years' pardon.  
 Graunted of holi fadres . her bi-forn.
- 696 To saue soules . þat weore for-lorn<sup>7</sup>.  
<sup>1</sup> **A**t seint Marie rochel 3if þou wolt craue  
 two þousend 3er . þer may þou haue<sup>1</sup>.  
<sup>2</sup> At seint petres prisoun.
- 700 Two þousend 3er . of pardoun<sup>2</sup>.  
 And an hundred 3er . at seint Adrian<sup>7</sup>.  
<sup>3</sup> And as monye . at Cosma and Damian<sup>3</sup>.  
 A þousend 3er . at seint Marie þe newe verrement,<sup>4</sup>  
 704 And two þousend 3er . at seint Clement<sup>8</sup>.  
**A** M<sup>l</sup> 3er at seint Steuene certeynly<sup>8</sup>.  
 And at seint Andreuzes . 3eres þritti<sup>5</sup>.  
<sup>6</sup> At seint saluatour . to pardoun . M<sup>l</sup> 3er.  
 708 Vche day in Bethleem . is granted þer.  
 Of Popus . þat þer han bene  
 To alle Men . þat ben clene  
 And to þat placo . dop eny good dede
- 712 He schal hit haue . to his mede.  
<sup>7</sup> At seint Alexto . 3if þou wolt gon.  
 þer þou maiȝt haue . to pardon.  
 Elleuene hundred 3ere  
 716 Vche day . þou maiȝt haue pere.  
<sup>8</sup> **A**t a Chapel . of vre ladi.  
 þer held scole seint Thomas of Canturburi.  
 viij .C. 3er . is graunted þore.  
 720 And at seint vrbans chirche . iiij þousend more.  
 Eueriche day . to pardoun.  
 And þridde part . þi sinnes remission.  
 And 3it þer is . more ouere.  
 724 þre hundred 3ere . foure score and and foure.

At St Mary  
 Rochelle's  
 2000 years.  
 At St Peter's  
 Prison 2000  
 years.  
 [Fol. 315 b. col.  
 3.]  
 At St Adrian's,  
 and St Cosmo  
 and Damian's,  
 100 years each.  
 At St Mary the  
 New 1000 years.  
 At St Clement's  
 2000.

At St Stephen's  
 1000.  
 At St Andrew's  
 80.  
 At St Saviour's  
 1000 years.

At St Alexto's  
 (Alexis)

1100 years'  
 pardon.

At Our Lady's  
 Chapel, where  
 Thomas à Becket  
 kept school,  
 800 years.

At St Urban's,  
 dally, 4384 years'  
 pardon.

<sup>1-1</sup> L. l. 882-91, p. 144.

<sup>2-2</sup> L. l. 834-41, p. 142.

<sup>3</sup> L. l. 848-9, p. 143.

<sup>4</sup> L. l. 842-3, p. 142.

<sup>5</sup> L. l. 896-906, p. 144.

<sup>6</sup> L. l. 856-63, and see l. 3 above here.

<sup>7</sup> L. l. 844-7, p. 142-3.

<sup>8-8</sup> New. Not in L.

þat pardoun . popes þer han graunt.  
To hem þat ben verrey repentaunt<sup>1</sup>.

So much pardon  
is there in Rome

<sup>1</sup> **I**N Rome . is muche pardoun more  
728 þen I. haue told . here bifore

that I can't tell it.

Or telle schulde . wiþ al my miht.  
þouh I. weore her . hope day . and niht.

God grant us some  
of it,

732 Nou God . þat was . in Bedlem bore.  
To saue þe world . þat was for-lore.

and His blessing !

Graunt vs part . of þis pardoun.  
And þer to . his Benisoun . Amen.

<sup>1</sup> The end is slightly altered in L. L. 907-14, p. 144.

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[The references preceded by **C.** refer to the Cotton Text, by **L.** to the Lambeth Text, as printed in *Political, Religious, and Love Poems*, E. E. T. Soc., 1866, 113—144. The other References are to this Vernon Text.]

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- pardon, explained, p. 1, l. 5-6.
- Parnelle, St, **C.** p. 116, l. 97.
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- Paul's, St, p. 3, l. 71 ; **C.** p. 116, l. 103.
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- Peter, p. 1, l. 12 ; Peter's brother, p. 3, l. 81 ; p. 9, l. 276, 278 ; his head, p. 12, l. 357 ; his

- Chapel, C. p. 114, l. 38; his Prison, p. 23, l. 699; L. p. 142, l. 834.
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- Sebastian, St, p. 6, l. 152.
- Sebastian's, St, p. 5, l. 132; L. p. 120, note 3. *See* Bastian.
- Sesyle's, St, L. p. 142, l. 832.
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- Supper, the Last, Table of, p. 10, l. 325; C. p. 126, l. 380.
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- Tables of the Law, Moses's, p. 11, l. 317; C. p. 127, l. 388.
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- Thomas's, St (the Apostle of India), p. 8, l. 217; C. p. 123, l. 278; p. 19, l. 602; L. p. 139, l. 735.
- Thomas à Becket, relics of, p. 16, l. 497; L. p. 136, l. 618; his School, p. 23, l. 718.
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- Trismere, p. 22, l. 670, 673.
- Tristiuer, or Tristmere, L. p. 142, l. 826.
- Troy, Duchess of, p. 1, l. 7.

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| <p>Urban, Pope, p. 4, l. 99 ; L. p. 134, note 1.</p> <p>Urban's, St, p. 23, l. 720.</p> <p>Vernicle, Altar of, p. 2, l. 37 ; pardon when V. showed, p. 3, l. 59 ; C. p. 116, l. 81 ; C. p. 128, l. 435.</p> <p>Vevian's, St, p. 14, l. 427 ; L. p. 134, note 3.</p> <p>Virgin Mary, second Chapel of, p. 5, l. 120-1 ; two chapels of, C. p. 118, l. 161 ; p. 5, l. 140 ;</p> | <p>day of her Assumption, C. p. 115, l. 75 ; her milk, C. p. 128, l. 424 ; her image, p. 16, l. 505 ; L. p. 136, l. 625 ; her chapel where Thomas à Becket kept school, p. 23, l. 717.</p> <p>Vitus's, St, p. 15, l. 465 ; L. p. 135, l. 582.</p> <p>Wells, the Three, from St Paul's blood, p. 4, l. 113 ; C. p. 118, l. 153.</p> |
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*St Kateryne*, p. 10, l. 291 ; *Polit., Rel., and Love Poems*, p. 125, l. 352. The *Saturday Review* of Dec. 22, 1866, p. 765, col. 1, suggests that this is "no doubt St Katharine on Mount Sinai, mentioned along with Jerusalem as an alternative point within the Holy Land." The *Penny Cyclopædia* says, "In the midst of the [Sinai] hills, on the height of Jebel Musa, surrounded by higher mountain-tops, and near the summit considered as the proper Sinai of Scripture, is situated the convent of St Catherine, founded, according to the credited tradition, by Helena, the mother of Constantine, in the fourth century." The most approved Legend, says Mr Morton, makes her sister to Constantine (p. xi., Pref. to "The Legend of St Katherine of Alexandria," Abbotsford Club, 1841). The Virgin is said to have married this Saint to Jesus Christ ; Maxentius (by some writers), or Maximinius (by others), is said to have tortured her, and put her to death. No contemporary writer mentions her (Morton, p. xi.).



## Here bethe the stacions of Rome.

[From Mrs Ormsby Gore's Porkington MS. No. 10, fol. 132, ab. 1460-70 A.D.]

**I**N rome bethe ij<sup>c</sup> paresche churchs, & vij & x<sup>c</sup> chapellis and v. The Cytty his about þ<sup>r</sup> wallys xliij myllys, and ouer them byn ij<sup>c</sup> & lx tourris. In þ<sup>r</sup> Cetty byn xiiij prynasepalle gattis. ¶ Before þ<sup>r</sup> mynstur of sent pettur ys A steyre of xxviiij grecys. Pope Alysaundure granttyd vij zere of pardon at euery grece as hofte as anny mañ gothe hem witt<sup>1</sup> good dewocyon; & aboufe þ<sup>r</sup> grece-ys ys a chappelle alone, þat sente pettur sanng in his furst mase. There ys vij M<sup>i</sup> zere of pardon, & so many lenthis, as oft as hit ys vesete witt devosyoñ. ¶ In þ<sup>r</sup> mynstur byn a C autorris, & at euery autur ys xxviiij zere of pardon, and so mony lenthis graunt at þ<sup>r</sup> havllowynge by þ<sup>r</sup> sayde pope. <sup>2</sup>But vij byn moche & most of dygnyte, þat is to say, furst on þ<sup>r</sup> ryzt hond ys þ<sup>r</sup> autur of þ<sup>r</sup> varnaculle. ¶ The ij of þ<sup>r</sup> honoure of oure lady: The pred of sent symon & Iude: The iiij of cent androw: The v of sent gregorye, and þer he lythe: The vj of sent leoo þ<sup>r</sup> pope: The vij of þ<sup>r</sup> holly cros, & þerin commythe no woman. And Euery autur ys euery day vij<sup>c</sup> zere, & so mony lenthis, of pardon. ¶ And at þ<sup>r</sup> hy hautur ys fore-3eyfnys of synnys þat be fore-

*St Peter's.*  
There are 100  
steps.

[<sup>1</sup> MS. wtt *all*  
*through*]

and 100 altars,

[<sup>2</sup> Fol. 132 b.]  
whereof 7 are  
Chief Altars.

at each of which  
is great pardon,  
but more at the  
High Altar.

gettyn, & fowys<sup>1</sup>, & xxviiij zere of pardon granttyde of  
 gregory þ<sup>e</sup> pope: from holly-roode daye to lammas ys  
 euery day xiiij M<sup>l</sup> zere of pardon. ¶ On our lady On the Assump-  
tion of Our Lady,  
1000 years'  
pardon.  
 day þ<sup>e</sup> somsyon ys a M<sup>l</sup> [3]ere of pardon ¶ On sent  
 pettur and paullis day ys ij M<sup>l</sup> zer of pardon ¶ On  
 sent marttayn þ<sup>e</sup> vij day was þat place hallowyd. Then  
 ys xxviiij M<sup>l</sup> zere of pardon, & so mony lenttis, &  
 þ<sup>e</sup> þrede part & of pennance vndo ¶ When they Of the Pardon  
when the Ver-  
nicle is shown.  
 schowe þ<sup>e</sup> warnakoll, ys iiij M<sup>l</sup> zere of pardon; to  
 pepule of oper placys ix M<sup>l</sup>; & zefe he pase þ<sup>e</sup> see  
 xiiij M<sup>l</sup>, & þ<sup>e</sup> þrede part of synnys fore-<sup>3</sup>geyve ¶ [<sup>3</sup> Fol. 133.]  
 And in Lent euery pardon ys dovbullyd<sup>3</sup> ¶ And þer [<sup>3</sup> Il crossed, as  
for d]  
Bones of Sts  
Peter, Paul,  
Pernelle, &c.  
 byñ holly bonnys of seynt pettur, & poulle,<sup>3</sup> & symond,  
 & iude, gregorye, lyon, pernell, & oper mo: þ<sup>e</sup> pardon  
 can no mañ tell þat þer is ¶ Frow sent pettur vn-to  
 poulles is iiij myle: to þat pardoun þe pardoun fulle St Paul's.  
 gret ¶ And in þ<sup>e</sup> conuercyoun of paulle is ij M<sup>l</sup>  
 zere, & in his daye I M<sup>l</sup> zere, & at chydormas day in  
 crystynmas ij M<sup>l</sup> zere. On sent mertayn þ<sup>e</sup> Xiiij day  
 þat mynsteyre was hallowyd: Then ys xxviiij M<sup>l</sup>  
 zere of pardoun, & þ<sup>e</sup> þrede part of pennance vndo; & he  
 þat is þer euery sondaye in þ<sup>e</sup> zere hape as moche par-  
 don as zeyf he went to seint Iamis ¶ Frow sent [<sup>3</sup> Il crossed, as  
for d]  
St Austin's.  
 paullis<sup>3</sup> to sente austens is ij myle of feyre waye: þer is  
 euery day viij M<sup>l</sup> zere of pardoun, & þ<sup>e</sup> þred part of  
 paynance vndo, granttyd by pope vrban; & sylvester  
 grant for-geyfnis of wrathe-þinge of fadore & modore, so  
 he layde no vyolent honde on hem ¶ Be-fore þ<sup>e</sup> dore The Stone that  
St Paul's head  
lay on.  
 ys þ<sup>e</sup> ston þat sent paullis hede lay on; & þer be iiij  
 wellis<sup>3</sup> of gret vertu ¶ And þer ys <sup>4</sup>A chappelle þat [<sup>4</sup> Fol. 133 b.]  
 men calle schalla cely, þat ys of oure lady, & fele holly Schalla Cely.  
 bonnys byñ vndur þ<sup>e</sup> autur, x M<sup>l</sup> merturis in þ<sup>e</sup> tyme  
 of tybure-rya þ<sup>e</sup> emparoure. he þat saythe a mase þer  
 witt good devossyōn may brynge a soule out of pul-  
 catorry to heyvyñ, & gretly helpe his frende þat is  
 alyue. & iiij M<sup>l</sup> zere of pardon ys granttyde by popys

A mass said there  
brings a soul  
from Purgatory.

[<sup>1</sup> MS. *added*] xlvij þat liue at sent sebestyañde<sup>1</sup>. Conformyde be  
*Our Lady the* vrbane, seluester, bennet, leon, & clement ¶ Frowe  
*Annunciata.* sent austens to oure lady þ<sup>e</sup> anuncyat ys ij loñge myle :  
 þer ys v C 3ere of pardoñ. A meraculle of oure lady  
*St Fabian's and* was þer schewyde ¶ Fro sent marye anuncyant to  
*Bastian's.* fabyan & bestyan þer aperyd a nangelle to señt  
 gregory at þ<sup>e</sup> hyzhe autur at mase, & sayde þer was  
 reymyssion granttyde of gode, xl M<sup>1</sup> 3ere of pardoñ ;  
 & so mony lenttis pope pallagyus 3affe þerto ¶ There  
 lay pettur & paule ij C 3ere ore they were fonde : þer is  
 more pardon þen is at señt petturus 3efe of dyueris popis,  
 [<sup>2</sup> Fol. 134.] for þat place is havllowyd witt þ<sup>e</sup> bonnis <sup>2</sup>of monny  
*The Martyr-* seynttis. A lyttyle be syde ys a chappelle, & þer lyne  
*Popes' Chapel*  
 under-ground. ¶ Thus chappell ys vnder þ<sup>e</sup> ground, & men  
 most go to hit witt candyl lyzte ; fore sum tyme men  
 þat wer holly, hyde þem þerin to do gret pennaunce  
*St John Lateran.* fore þ<sup>e</sup> love of gode ¶ Frowe fabyañ & bestyañ to sent  
 Iohn þ<sup>e</sup> lattron : þer is pardoñ granttyd be þ<sup>e</sup> prayere of  
 sent Iohn þ<sup>e</sup> vangelyst, þer is not more pardoñ in  
 alle rome, & be þ<sup>e</sup> preyere of sent Iohn þ<sup>e</sup> Babtyste  
*The Emperor* ¶ The Emparoure Costantyñ was conuertyd by  
*Constantine* pope sylvestur ; he 3aufe hym his palles to make hit  
*converted by* þ<sup>e</sup> hous of gode, & þ<sup>e</sup> holly pope syluestur 3aufe þerto  
*Silvester.* pardon to hem þat is cleyne confessyde, & reypentaunce  
 of his synne, & vesettythe þat place devoutly ; as cleyn  
 as þ<sup>e</sup> soule partythe frow þ<sup>e</sup> flesche, so cleyn he be of  
 alle his synnys ; & as sent bonyface wytnyssythe, he þat  
 wyll truly fette pardoun, <sup>3</sup>they nedythe not to go to  
 þ<sup>e</sup> holly land. ¶ There is þ<sup>e</sup> tabulle þat cryst made on  
 [<sup>3</sup> Fol. 134 b.] his maunday, & ij tabulleis þat he made witt his one  
*Christ's Table,*  
*and Moses's*  
*Tables of stone.*  
 hond, & wrōt his lawis þat he toke to moysses ; &  
 þ<sup>e</sup> clothis of señ Iohn, & þ<sup>e</sup> scherte þat cryst weryde,  
 þat oure lady mad ; & þ<sup>e</sup> syrcumsyse of crystys flesche.  
*St Saviour's.*  
 [<sup>4</sup> MS. *seuatore.*] ¶ There ys a chappell of sent seuatore<sup>4</sup> : euery day

ix M<sup>i</sup> 3ere of pardon ys at þat place ¶ There ys a  
saluator þat was sent to oure lady froo heyvyñ. And  
sent syluestur clossyd þ<sup>o</sup> heddīs of pettur & poull in ¶ MS. þe þe  
þ<sup>o</sup> hy autur on sent Iohānys day y<sup>o</sup> 3ere of oure lorde a  
M<sup>i</sup> CCC & iij 3ere, & hit fell oñ a þorsday, & in þ<sup>o</sup> rofe  
ouer þ<sup>o</sup> popys see ys a fayre saluator þat neuer vas  
peynt witt mans honde ¶ And at þ<sup>o</sup> chappell of þ<sup>o</sup> holly *Holy Rood*  
rood ys euery sonday & wennisday ij C & l 3ere, & *Chapel.*  
euery daye a C 3ere to pardon ¶ At sent lavrence ys *St Lawrence's.*  
euery day vij M<sup>i</sup> 3ere of pardon, & so mony lenttis, &  
fore-3eyfnys of pennance vndo: & who-so be euery  
Wennisday þer in þ<sup>o</sup> 3ere, he hathe þ<sup>o</sup> grace of gode to  
<sup>2</sup>be in cleyne lyue. þat place hallowyd sent gregorye ¶ [3 Fol. 135.]  
¶ At sent Benyan þat lythe [neer] sent gellyañ, þer is *St Benyan's.*  
a C 3ere of pardon ¶ At sent vyttē & modesce ys for- *(Virian's?)*  
geyfnys of þ<sup>o</sup> iij part of youre synnys ¶ At sent *St Vltus and*  
antony ys fore-3eyfnys of þ<sup>o</sup> viij parte of synnys. ¶ At *Modestus's.*  
sent praxsede þ<sup>o</sup> iij parte of synnys ys fore-geyf ¶ *St Antony's.*  
At sent mary þ<sup>o</sup> maioure, at þ<sup>o</sup> hy autur ys þ<sup>o</sup> body of *St Praxed's.*  
sent mapewe & Ierone þ<sup>o</sup> holly doctur, & a nare of sent *St Mary the*  
Thomas þ<sup>o</sup> merttur, & his breyn, & a rocket þat was *Greater.*  
spronge witt his blod þat he werryd at his takynge, &  
of þ<sup>o</sup> hey þat cryst lay in be-fore þ<sup>o</sup> asse: & þer is a  
ymage of oure lady, of angellis werke ¶ At sent  
prudencian byn hyriud v M<sup>i</sup> marturis. þer is fore-  
geyfnys of þ<sup>o</sup> iij parte of synne, & fore euery body of  
þem is a C 3ere & xl dayis pardon ¶ At þ<sup>o</sup> mount of *St Martin's*  
sent marttayñ ys vij<sup>c</sup> 3ere to pardon ¶ At sent *Mount.*  
pettur þ<sup>o</sup> ad vynacula euery day iij<sup>c</sup> 3ere to pardon, & at *St Peter ad*  
lammas fulle reymyssoñ ¶ At alle þ<sup>o</sup> paleis, at euery *Vincula.*  
apos<sup>2</sup>tyllys day ys iij M<sup>i</sup> 3ere of pardon ¶ At sent [3 Fol. 136, back]  
mary þ<sup>o</sup> rounde ys a churche vndure þ<sup>o</sup> vrthe; & þer *St Mary the*  
þ<sup>o</sup> xiiij day of may & alle haulowyn day, is fulle reym- *Round.*  
missysoñ, & euery day I M<sup>i</sup> 3ere of pardon. ¶ At  
sent austens lythe placydas þat was callyd, & nowe he *St Austin's.*  
ys sent Eusstas, & his wyfe, & his iij sonnys vndure

[1 sent dotted out] p<sup>r</sup> hy autur ; pope pylagius grauntide iij M<sup>i</sup> 3ere of  
*The Black* pardoñ ¶ At ' p<sup>r</sup> blacke saluator be iij M<sup>i</sup> ij C  
*Saluator.* & xl 3ere of pardoñ. ¶ At sent Celce ys I C 3ere of  
*St Cecilia's.* pardon : per is a foott of mary mavdelen ¶ At sent  
*St Mary's in* mary in trasponti is ij C 3ere of pardoñ, Et C.  
*Trasponti.*

Explicyt tractus de indulgencia romana siue  
 apostolica. .:

# The Pilgrims Sea-Voyage.

*(From the Trin. Coll., Cambridge, MS. R. 3, 19, t. Hen. VI.)*

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A SUPPLEMENT TO  
"THE STACIONS OF ROME."



## The Pilgrims Sea-Voyage and Sea-Sickness.

From Trinity College Library MS. R. 3, 19, temp.  
Hen. VI.

- Men may leue alle gamys,  
That saylen to seynt Jamys !  
Ffor many a man hit gramys<sup>1</sup>,
- 4           When they begyn to sayle.  
Ffor when they haue take the see,  
At Sandwyche, or at Wynchylsee.  
At Brystow, or where that hit bee.
- 8           Theyr hertes begyn to fayle.
- Anone the mastyr commaundeth fast  
To hys shyp-men in alle the hast,  
To dresse hem sone about the mast,
- 12           Theyr takelyng to make.  
With "howe ! hissa !" then they cry,  
"What, howe, mate ! thow stondyst to ny,  
Thy felow may nat hale the by ;"
- 16           Thus they begyn to crake<sup>2</sup>.
- A boy or tweyn Anone up styen,  
And ouerthwart the sayle-yerde lyen ;—  
"Y how ! taylia !" the remenaunt cryen,
- 20           And pulle with alle theyr myght.
- You leave all fun  
behind you when  
you sail to St  
James's !
- Directly you get  
on board
- your heart fails,
- the shipmen make  
ready,
- hollow,  
order you out  
of their way,
- and haul at the  
sails.

<sup>1</sup> A. S. *gram*, troublesome ; *gramian*, to anger.

<sup>2</sup> to boast, hector.



"Put the boat  
ready;  
our Pilgrims  
will groan  
ere night."

"Bestowe<sup>1</sup> the boote, Bote-swayne, anoñ,  
That our pylgryms may pley theron;  
For som ar lyke to cowgh and grone  
Or hit be full mydnyght.

24

"Haul up the  
bowline!

Poor Pilgrims,  
can't eat!

"Hale the bowelyne<sup>2</sup>! now, vere the shete<sup>3</sup>!—  
Cooke, make redy anoon our mete,  
Our pylgryms haue no lust to ete,  
I pray god yeue hem rest!"

28

Steward, a pot of  
beer!

"Go to the helm! what, howe! no nere<sup>4</sup>?  
Steward, felow! A pot of bere!"  
"Ye shalle have, *sir*, with good chere,  
Anoñ alle of the best."

32

"Y howe! trussa! hale in the brayles<sup>5</sup>!  
Thow halyst nat, be god, thow fayles!

<sup>1</sup> I suppose that *Bestowe* has not here its present provincial meaning of *Stow away*.

<sup>2</sup> *Bowling*, or rather *Bow-line*, is a Rope made fast to the Leetch, or middle part of the out-side of a Sail, by two, three, or four other Ropes like a Crow's Foot, which is termed the *Bowling-bridle*; the use of it being to make the Sails stand sharp, or close, or by a Wind. *Sharp the main Bowlings, Hale up or set taught the Bowling*, are Sea-phrases us'd when the Bowling is to be pull'd up harder, or hal'd forwards on: And *To ease, cheek, or run up the Bowling*, is to let it out more slack. Phillips.

<sup>3</sup> *To Veer out a Rope*, is to put it out by Hand, or to let it run out of itself; as *Veer more Cable*, i.e. let more of it run out. But this Word is not apply'd to any Running-Rope except the Sheats. *Sheats* (in a Ship) are Ropes bent to the Clews of the Sails, which serve in all the lower Sails to *hale aft* or *round off* the Clew of the Sail; but in the Top-Sails they are made use of to *hale home*, i.e. to draw close the Sail to the Yard-Arms (Those Planks under Water, which come along the *Run* of the Ship, and are clos'd to the Stern-post, are also call'd *Sheats*). *To Ease the Sheat*, is to *veer* it out, or to let it go out gently. *To Let fly the Sheat* is to let it run out violently, as far as it will go: so that the Sail will then hang loose, and hold no Wind. Phillips.

<sup>4</sup> no nearer, that is, don't go closer to the wind. G. M. Hantler.

<sup>5</sup> *Brails* (Sea-term), small Ropes put thro' Blocks, or Pulleys fasten'd on either side of the Ties, so that they come down before the Sails of a Ship; their use being, when the Sail is furled across,

- O se howe well owre good shyp sayles !"  
 36 And thus they say among.  
 "Hale in the wartake <sup>1</sup>!" "hit shal be done."  
 "Steward ! couer the boorde anone,  
 And set bred and salt therone,  
 40 And tary nat to long."
- Then cometh oone and seyth, "be mery ;  
 Ye shall haue a storme or a pery."  
 "Holde thow thy pese ! thow canst no whery,  
 44 Thow medlyst wondyr sore."  
 Thys mene whyle the pylgryms ly,  
 And haue theyr bowlys fast theym by,  
 And cry aftyr hote maluesy,  
 48 "Thow helpe for to restore."
- And som wold haue A saltyd tost,  
 Ffor they myght ete neyther sode ne rost ;  
 A man myght sone pay for theyr cost,  
 52 As for oo day or twayne.  
 Som layde theyr bookys on theyr kne,  
 And rad so long they myght nat se ;—  
 "Allas ! myne hede wolle cleue on thre !"  
 56 Thus seyth another certayne.

How well she  
sails !

Steward, lay the  
cloth ;

give 'em bread  
and salt for  
dinner."

"Storm's com-  
ing."

The poor Pilgrims  
have their bowls  
by them, and cry  
out for hot  
Malmsey ;

they can neither  
eat boiled nor  
roast.

"My head will  
split in three,"  
says one.

to hale up its Bunt that it may be the more readily taken up or let fall. *Hale up the Brails*, or *Brail up the Sails*, an expression us'd by Sea-men when they would have the Sails hal'd up in order to be furled, or bound close to the Yard. Phillips.

<sup>1</sup> There is no such word in our modern sea-terms. If *war* is the *war of warfare*, *take* may mean tackle, and refer to some nettings or apparatus outside the vessel. But if, as is more probable, the *take* means *tack*, the rope running from the clew or corner of the lower square-sail, to fasten it inboard through a ring or the like in the deck—(the sheet runs also from the corner, but fastens the sail outside the bulwark, through which it runs to a cleat inside)—then *war* may mean left or right [*? guard*], according to the tack to be hauled in. The *bowline* runs from the perpendicular edge of the sail, a third down, to the mast in front, and pulls the sail against the wind so as to keep it bellied. G. M. Hantler.

The shipowner  
comes

to see that all's  
right.

The cabins are  
made ready.

No sack of straw  
even for you!

And the pump,  
my goodnes,  
stinks enough to  
kill you!

Then commeth owre owner lyke a lorde.

And speketh many A Royall worde,

And dresseth hym to the hygh borde,

60 To see alle thyng be wella.

Anone he calleth a carpentere,

And byddyth hym bryng *with* hym hys gere,

To make the cabans here and there,

64 *With* many a febylle celle ;

A sak of strawe were there ryght good,

Ffor som must lyg theym in theyr hood ;

I had as lefe be in the wood,

68 *Without* mete or drynk ;

For when that we shall go to bedde,

The pumpe was nygh oure beddes hede,

A man were as good to be dede

72 As smell therof the stynk !

EXPLICIT.

# Olene Maydenhod.

*(From the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., in the Bodleian  
Library, Oxford.)*

A SUPPLEMENT TO  
"HALI MEIDENHAD,"

(Early English Text Society, 1866.)

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EDITED BY  
FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL, M.A.,  
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MDCCCLXVII.



## Of Clene Maydenhod.

[Vernon MS. (ab. 1370 A.D.) fol. 299, col. 3 ; seventeen stanzas of eights. The stops are the metrical points and single-letter guards of the MS. The hyphens are the Editor's.]

Of clene Maydenhod.  
To be weddet clanly to god.

- O**F A trewe loue . clene *and* derne.  
Ichaue I-write þe A Ron.  
How þou maiȝt . ȝif þow wolt lerne.  
4 For to loue . þi lemmon.  
þat trewest is . of alle berne.  
And most of loue . chacche con.  
Beo war . for he is sumdel steorne.  
8 His eȝe is euere . þe vppon.  
þou art wrouht . of such a kynde.  
Wiþ-uten loue . maiȝt þou not be.  
And neuer more . schalt þou fynde.  
12 þat is so swete . and feir as he.  
ȝif þou miht hym . to þe bynde.  
Wiþ trewe loue . bondes þre.  
Wiþ al þin herte . wille . *and* mynde  
16 From þe . wol he neuer fle  
¶ Heddest þou founden . such a feere.  
þat weore so feir . as Absolon.  
And þer-to . so strong to tere  
20 As in his tyme . was Sampson.

I tell you how  
to love your  
Love.

None is so sweet  
and fair as He.

He is fairer  
than Absalom,  
stronger than  
[Fol. 299 b. col. 1.]  
Samsou.

1. 1, derne; A.S. *dearn*, secret.  
1. 2, Ron; A.S. *run*, a letter, talk. 1. 6, chacche, ? catch, take.  
1. 17, feere, mate, companion. 1. 19, þer-to, also.

- richer and wiser  
than Solomon.
- So Riche þer-to . þat he were.  
And so wys . as Salomon.  
I.-wis to him . riht nouȝt hit were.
- Man's love is
- 24 þat þou hast chosen . to þi lemmon.  
¶ For moʒnes loue . ȝif þou beo holde.  
Hit lasteþ . but a luytel res.  
And wiþ gyle . is al bi-folde.
- flekle and false.
- 28 Hit is Fikel . Fals and les.  
Whon þou wenest . hit best to holde.  
Hit wendeþ a-wey . as wyndes bles.  
And bi-comeþ . wrest and colde.
- 32 For trewe loue . hit neuer nes.
- Man's love
- ¶ Loue þat wol not . wiþ þe a-byde.  
And þou hit desyre . þou hast wouh.  
Ar þou beo war . hit wol to-glyde.
- is never constant ;
- 36 Hit is fikel . Fals . and Frouȝ.  
Hit is a-veyward . In vche <sup>1</sup> a syde  
Whiles hit lasteþ . vnwrest *and* wouh.  
Beo war . and seo . what wol be-tyde
- blows off as leaf  
on bough,  
Put then away  
man's love,
- 40 Hit wol to-dryue . as lef on bouh.  
¶ þe loue þat wole . to serwe wende.  
þou do hit al . out of þi þouȝt.  
And his loue . in þin herte bynde
- bind Christ in  
thy heart.
- 44 þat haþ þi loue . so deore a-bouȝt.  
For ȝif þou heddest . al to þe ende.  
Heuene *and* eorþe . þorwȝ-out souht.  
To fynde a feere . þat weore so hende.
- 48 As he . I.-wys hit weore for nouȝt.
- He is meek,
- ¶ He is of Mood . wel Meke and Mylde.  
Freo of herte . strong of miht.  
Of glade chere . of wordes vn-wylde.
- lovely of face,
- 52 Of lousum leore . and Eȝen briht.

<sup>1</sup> MS. adds in voh.

l. 26, res; A.S. *ras*, course, race.      l. 28, les; A.S. *leas*,  
counterfeit, loose.      l. 31, wrest; ? A.S. *wrast*, delicate, gentle.  
l. 36, Frouȝ, frough, loose, spongy, brittle. (Halliwell.)

- 3if þou wolt do þe . in his mylde  
 And him al-one . loue ariht.  
 With-Inne þin herte . wol he bylde  
 56 And wone wiþ þe . boþe day and niht. ever constant.  
 ¶ Wel more murþe . is in his steuen.  
 þen herte may þenke . or tonge neme.  
 As be þe swan . þe blake Rauē.  
 60 Also be him . þe sonne gleme. He is brighter  
than the sun;  
 No more is no þing . to him I-lyche.  
 þen Galle is . to þe hony streme.  
 Of him is al þe Ioye . of heuene-riche He is the Joy of  
heaven.  
 64 þat with his grace . alle þing wol leme.  
 ¶ 3if Mon be ded . and he him Ryne. He raises the  
dead to life.  
 He reiseþ him . to lyue anone  
 For wele and wyne . serwe and pyne.  
 68 Al is Buxom . to him one  
 3if þow him wole . in herte wel tyne.  
 And kepe þat he . not from þe gon  
 Holde him . wiþ loue lyne. Love's bonds  
alone hold Him.  
 72 For oþer bond . holdeþ him non.  
 ¶ Is non founden . here in londe.  
 þat is so Riche Mon . of Fee  
 For more good . he haþ in honde.  
 76 þen herte may þenke . or eiþe mai se.  
 Nis kyng . kniht . sweyn . ne bonde. He is over all.  
 þat heo to him . mote Boxum be  
 He haþ I-send . a derne sonde  
 80 And desyreþ to haue þe loue of þe.  
 ¶ He askeþ wiþ þe . nouþer lond ne leode. He desires thy  
love;  
He asks no dower  
with thee ;  
 Gold ne seluer . ne precious stone.  
 To such þinges . haþ he no neode  
 84 Al þat is good . is wiþ hym one

l. 53, mylde; A.S. *milde*, mercy, pity.

l. 58, neme; A.S. *nemnan*, name. l. 64, leme; A.S. *leoman*, enlighten.

l. 65, Ryne; A.S. *rynan*, whisper.

l. 67, wyne; A.S. *wyn*, pleasure. l. 68, buxom; A.S. *buxom*, obedient.

l. 69, tyne; A.S. *tynan*, to hedge in, enclose.



- 3if þou *with* him . þi lyf wolt lede  
 And graunte to ben . his owne lemmon.  
 He gives thee  
 Heaven,  
 88 Forsoþe . þe heuene riche won.  
 paved with gold, ¶ þe weyes ben alle . þere I.-bete.  
 Wip Riche gold . þat schyneþ briht.  
 þe Ioyful song . in vche a strete  
 where no night is, 92 þer is day . and neuer more niht.  
 To synge . wol þei neuer lete.  
 To worschupe god . *with* al heore miht.  
 þat Blisse forsoþe . schal be þe mete.  
 if thou wilt love  
 Him, Christ.  
 For this, 96 3if þou Ihesu crist . loue ariht.  
 ¶ 3if þou wolt . þi lemmon qwéme.  
 And to his brihte boure be brougt.  
 In Chastite . kep þou þe clene.  
 [Fol. 299 b. col. 2.]  
 keep thyself  
 chaste, 100 þat þou ne be . I.-wemmed nouht.  
 Non hony Com . þat renneþ on streme  
 Was neuer 3ut . so swete wrouht.  
 Ne neuere so briht . sonne gleme.  
 104 þen Mayden . þat is clene of þou3t.  
 pure under  
 petticoat. ¶ While þou art clene . vnder gore  
 Bi-fore God . þou art ful hei3e  
 þer is no þing . he loueþ more  
 Nothing does  
 God love more  
 than Maiden-  
 hood, 108 þen Maidenhod . to wonen him nei3e  
 Ne lerne þou neuere . þat ilke lore  
 Wher þorw þou leose . Mayden Bei3e.  
 þe þing þat mon . may fynde no more.<sup>1</sup>  
 which once lost,  
 can never be  
 found again. 112 Bot he hit kepe . he is vn-sle3e.  
 All the gold of  
 Arabye. ¶ þau3 al þe gold . of Arabye.  
 Riche Rynges . and 3ymmes stone.

<sup>1</sup> See the Burlesque Recipe to restore Maidenhood in *Reliquie Antiques*, vol. i. p. 250-1, A.D. 1520

l. 87, worþ, shall be. l. 93, lete; A.S. *letan*, leave.  
 l. 97, qweme; A.S. *cweman*, please. l. 100, Iwemmed; A.S.  
*wem*, a spot; *wemme*, stained. l. 110, Bei3e; A.S. *bedh*, ring, crown.  
 l. 112, vnsle3e, unsly, foolish. l. 114, 3ymmes stone, gem  
 stones. See l. 121.

- And all þe tresour . of Asye. and Asye
- 116 Of oper londes . euerichone.  
Weore bi-taken . in þi Baylye  
To welden and hauen . in þi wone
- Hit neore nouzt . to þe druwerie are nothing worth  
by the side of  
Maidenhod.
- 120 Of clene Maidenhod . al one. Whoever pre-  
serves this
- ¶ Hose . þis ȝeem ston miht.  
Louken . in a swetȝ loue ryng.  
He schulde schyne . also briht.
- 124 As sonne dop . wiȝ-uten endyng.  
And beo holden . a ful swete wiht.  
Bi-fore god . [and] al Monkynde.  
þat wolde . in a Mayden liht. is held full sweet  
by Christ.
- 128 Ful swete hit is . of hire þe Muynde.  
¶ Lord ȝif us . miht and grace.  
Chaste lyf . þat we ne spille.  
Verrey compuncion . and space. Lord, give us  
grace to live  
chaste liues,
- 132 Repentaunce . of dedes ille  
And ȝif vs miht . to folwe þi trace.  
Euer more . boȝe loude *and* stille. and follow Thy  
footsteps !
- þat to þe siht . of þi swete face.
- 136 On domes day . we may come tille.

l. 119, druwerie; O. Fr. *druerie*, *drurie*, *amitié*, *attachement*,  
amour, passion; de l' ahal (Old High German), *trāt*, *drāt*, *aujourd'*.  
hui *traut*, dilectus. Burguy.

l. 121, hose, whoso. l. 128, Muynde; A.S. *myne*, thought,  
memory.

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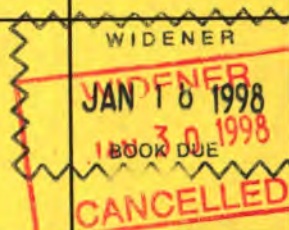
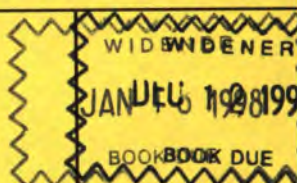




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the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion.

As the world's population grows, the demand for food and other resources will increase. This will put pressure on the environment and on the world's food supply.

One way to meet this demand is to increase the amount of food that is produced. This can be done by using more land for agriculture, or by increasing the productivity of the land that is already being used.

Another way to meet this demand is to reduce the amount of food that is wasted. This can be done by improving the way that food is stored and distributed, or by changing the way that people eat.

There are many other ways to meet this demand, and it is important that we find ways to do so that do not harm the environment or the world's food supply.

One of the most important things we can do is to make sure that everyone has access to the food that they need. This means that we need to make sure that food is distributed fairly, and that everyone has the resources that they need to grow their own food.

There are many challenges ahead of us, but if we work together, we can find ways to meet the world's growing demand for food and other resources.

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